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Foreign Students in Canada -  
A Preliminary Documentation for  
1981-82

Draft

Max von Zur-Muehlen, Ph.D.

December 30, 1981





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### FOREWORD

The author has addressed the issues related to foreign students in a number of reports and articles\*. Most recently, the January issue of University Affairs, 1981 (pages 10 and 11), dealt with the foreign student question pertaining to enrolment trends and patterns in 1980-81. A similar article will appear in the February 1982 issue of University Affairs, with reference to the number and origin of foreign students in Canada in 1981-82 (see Appendix C).

Some highlights from this documentation are: the number of foreign students, particularly in Ontario universities, have increased again substantially after some years of stable enrolment; of particular significance was the increase in foreign student enrolment from Malaysia and Hong Kong.

At the same time there was a substantial growth in foreign student enrolment at the primary and secondary level in the Ontario school system. This means that these students, in all likelihood, will enter at a later stage post-secondary education, since the majority of secondary school students were in grade thirteen or its equivalent. Therefore, the enrolment picture for 1981-82 is achieving even greater significance for 1982-83.

It is also an opportunity to measure the impact of the substantial differential foreign student fee, which was instituted in the province of Quebec, at a level of about \$4,500. Ontario,

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\* Canadian Students Abroad and Foreign Students in Canada: Part I (1975); Foreign Students in Canada: Some Unresolved Issues (1975); Foreign Students in Canada: Part II (1976); Foreign Students at Canadian Universities: Part III (1976); The Foreign Student Issue Updated (1978); Foreign Students in Canada in 1977-78 (1978); Foreign Students at Ontario Universities, 1975-76 and 1976-77 (1978); Foreign Students in Canada and Canadian Students Abroad (1978), pp. 156.

Alberta and the Maritime provinces have also a differential foreign student fee which is, in most instances, twice as high as that of the Canadian citizens and permanent residents of Canada. It is an intriguing question how the differential foreign student fees have affected the number and composition of foreign students by geographic origin.

The present Federal-Provincial negotiations taking place concerning future funding arrangements might raise questions about Canada's responsibility for international education and the sharing of its cost between the federal and the provincial governments; and the contribution of the foreign students themselves. It has been estimated that in the university sector alone, the education of foreign students cost \$250 to \$300 million annually, excluding student fees.

These issues will not be dealt with in this report. Its primary purpose is to document, based on preliminary data for 1981-82, the foreign student enrolment situation, and to provide historical series and shifts in composition.

This is a draft report, and a revised and expanded version will be made available early in 1982, incorporating the calendar year data for 1981 and more detailed information for 1980-81 and 1981-82. Concerning the quality and reliability of the data, Appendix B needs to be consulted. Since the information is derived from two different data sets and frequently estimates are used, the data might vary in a number of instances from table to table. Any errors and omissions are the responsibility of the author and not of Statistics Canada.

Max von Zur-Muehlen, Ph.D.  
December 30, 1981



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## Introduction

This document provides a consistent series of statistics on foreign students in Canada since the mid-seventies. Information is grouped by type of study (primary and secondary, post-secondary non-university and university) and by place of study (region or province and institution). Foreign university students are also classified by level of program (undergraduate, masters and doctoral), enrolment status (full- and part-time), and geographic origin. Appendix B discusses the sources and the quality of the data. This draft report has two aims: to present a consistent historical series and to focus on current developments and their implications for the future. Although very precise figures are given, relative magnitudes and changes over time are the objective, not specific values.

The draft report consists of five tables in the main text and an additional 29 tables in Appendix A. Since these tables are self-explanatory, commentary is kept to a minimum, and at this point, no policy analysis is offered. It should be noted that 1981-82 data are preliminary estimates; a revised version in a few weeks will give the subject more comprehensive treatment.

## Foreign Students in Canada, 1982

Preliminary enrolment data indicate that the number of foreign students in all types of education increased 23.7% between 1980-81 and 1981-82 from 53,400 to 66,400 (Table 1). This



Foreign Students by Intended Type of Education and by Region,  
1980-81 and 1981-82

REGION	Primary and Secondary			'Post-secondary Non-university			University			Total *		
	1981-82		Percentage Change	1981-82		Percentage Change	1981-82		Percentage Change			
	1980-81	1981-82		1980-81	1981-82		1980-81	1981-82				
Atlantic Provinces	323 (2.2)	417 (2.0)	29.1	239 (3.5)	262 (3.6)	9.6	2,295 (8.0)	2,682 (7.9)	16.9	2,967 (5.5)	3,475 (5.3)	17.5
Quebec	908 (6.1)	1,240 (5.9)	36.6	963 (14.4)	1,195 (16.4)	24.1	6,584 (22.8)	7,574 (22.3)	15.0	9,242 (17.4)	11,066 (16.7)	19.2
Ontario	10,023 (67.2)	15,095 (71.2)	50.6	3,280 (48.9)	3,709 (50.8)	13.1	12,979 (45.0)	16,166 (47.6)	24.6	27,437 (51.6)	36,575 (55.4)	32.8
Prairie Provinces	1,716 (11.5)	2,349 (11.1)	36.9	1,422 (21.2)	1,325 (18.2)	-6.8	4,335 (15.0)	4,479 (13.2)	3.3	7,765 (14.6)	8,531 (12.9)	9.0
British Columbia	1,948 (13.0)	2,085 (9.8)	7.0	806 (12.0)	802 (11.0)	-0.5	2,657 (9.2)	3,039 (9.0)	14.4	5,794 (10.9)	6,430 (9.7)	10.8
Total	14,918 (100.0)	21,186 (100.0)	42.0	6,725 (100.0)	7,309 (100.0)	8.7	28,923 (100.0)	33,995 (100.0)	17.6	53,365 (100.0)	66,399 (100.0)	23.7

Percentage in brackets shows the distribution by region.

Source: Employment and Immigration, unpublished monthly data for January to September of each year (see Appendix B).

\* This total includes also the "other" category involving 2,510 students in 1980-81 and 3,214 in 1981-82, mostly in hospitals, in religious institutions and language schools.

growth was primarily concentrated in Ontario, at both the elementary-secondary level and universities. Growth at the elementary-secondary level was 50.6% from 10,000 to 15,100 in Ontario amounting to 71% of the entire foreign enrolment in the school system. At the university level, in 1981-82 almost every second foreign students (47.6%) is enrolled in Ontario, but all regions of Canada, except for the Prairie Provinces experienced an increase in foreign students. Of particular interest is the increase of 1,000 in the Province of Quebec, which has a foreign student fee of \$4.500 for 1981-82. With the exception of Concordia University, all Quebec universities shared in this increase.

In all regions the number of elementary-secondary foreign students grew from 15,000 in 1980-81 to 21,200 in 1981-82. Since the main purpose of these students is to qualify for post-secondary education in Canada, and the majority are registered in Grade 13 or its equivalent, it is likely that most of them will attempt to enter Canada's post-secondary institutions in 1982-83.

Recent university enrolment patterns (1976-77 to 1979-80) show that the number of foreign students remained stable around 26,000 (Table 2). But 1980-81 saw an increase of more than 2,000 over the previous year, and another rise of close to 5,500 occurred in 1981-82. The majority were enrolled in the Ontario university system where numbers jumped from 11,200 in 1979-80 to 16,100 two years later. Appendix Table A-1 gives the same information for each university, relating foreign student enrolment to full- and part-time totals. In 1980-81, 5% of all students were foreign compared with 5.5%



Year	Atlantic Region	Index	Quebec	Index	Ontario	Index	Western Region	Index	Total	Index
1974-75	1,596	100.0	4,820	100.0	9,654	100.0	3,771	100.0	19,841	100.0
1975-76	1,829	114.6	5,780	119.9	9,794	101.5	5,385	142.8	22,788	114.9
1976-77	1,861	116.6	7,540	156.4	10,507	108.8	6,311	167.6	26,219	132.1
1977-78	2,040	127.8	6,863	142.4	10,323	106.9	6,820	180.9	26,046	131.3
1978-79	2,109	132.1	6,644	137.8	10,524	109.0	6,483	171.9	25,760	129.8
1979-80	2,094	131.2	6,586	136.6	11,157	115.6	5,847	155.1	25,684	129.4
1980-81	2,252	141.1	6,689	138.8	13,138	136.1	5,766	152.9	27,845	140.3
1981-82	2,602	163.0	7,531	156.2	16,050	166.3	7,030	186.4	33,213	167.4

Note: Estimates from Statistics Canada and Immigration data, see Appendix Table A-1.

four years earlier. This reflects the stability of the foreign student enrolment pattern and the growth in the full- and part-time enrolment of Canadian citizens and permanent residents. In 1981-82 the proportion of foreign students increased substantially. It has been estimated that almost every second additional student in Ontario universities was of foreign origin.

The percentage of foreign students related to total full- and part-time enrolment varied substantially among provinces and even more so among universities, from less than 1% to more than 10%, depending on the institution.

The geographic origin of foreign students has shifted significantly (Table 3). The number from Hong Kong enrolled at all levels of education increased from 10,100 in 1979-80 to 16,100 two years later. The number from Malaysia grew from 3,600 to almost 10,000.<sup>(1)</sup>

Table 4 gives geographical origin and type of study of foreign students between 1979-80 and 1980-81 (unfortunately, comparable 1981-82 data are not yet available). This table shows a rapid increase in secondary students from Hong Kong and Malaysia. Their numbers grew from 4,000 to 6,000, constituting 60% of all foreign secondary enrolment in Canada. In the university sector, half the increase of foreign students between 1979-80 and 1980-81 was due to Malaysians. Table 5 gives the information on a provincial basis, indicating that most of these students were in Ontario. The number of students from Hong Kong had declined slightly between 1979-80 and 1980-81, but has since increased substantially.

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(1) These figures are derived from place of residence and, in some instances, may be under-reported, e.g., some from Hong Kong and Malaysia might have lived in the United Kingdom before coming to Canada, and so are classified under European geographic origin.



Geographic Origin	1979-80	1980-81	Percentage Change	1981-82	Percentage Change
Europe	3,685 (9.0)	5,271 (9.9)	43.0	6,877 (10.4)	30.5
Africa	3,794 (9.3)	4,252 (8.0)	12.1	4,981 (7.5)	17.1
Hong Kong	10,124 (24.9)	12,282 (23.0)	21.3	16,120 (24.3)	31.2
Malaysia	3,636 (8.9)	7,030 (13.2)	93.3	9,913 (15.0)	41.0
Singapore	678 (1.7)	1,070 (2.0)	57.8	1,584 (2.4)	48.0
Other Asia	5,970 (14.7)	8,359 (15.7)	40.0	8,580 (12.9)	2.6
Sub-total Asia	20,408 (50.2)	28,741 (53.9)	40.8	36,197 (54.6)	25.9
Australasia	460 (1.1)	449 (0.8)	-2.4	537 (0.8)	19.6
Mexico	636 (1.6)	871 (1.6)	36.9	1,366 (2.0)	56.8
United States	6,016 (14.8)	6,845 (12.8)	13.8	7,814 (11.8)	14.2
Other North and Central Americas	387 (1.0)	407 (0.8)	5.2	450 (0.7)	10.6
Sub-total North and Central America	7,039 (17.4)	8,123 (15.2)	15.4	9,630 (14.5)	18.6
Caribbean	2,959 (7.3)	3,548 (6.7)	19.9	4,170 (6.3)	17.8
Venezuela	852 (2.1)	1,379 (2.6)	61.9	1,990 (3.0)	44.3

Table 3

Geographic Origin of Foreign Students, 1979-80 to 1981-82  
(cont'd)

	1979-80	1980-81	Percentage Change	1981-82	Percentage Change
Other South America	1,336 (3.3)	1,390 (2.6)	4.0	1,674 (2.5)	20.4
Sub-total South America	2,188 (5.4)	2,769 (5.2)	26.6	3,664 (5.5)	32.3
Oceania	122 (0.3)	174 (0.3)	42.6	260 (0.4)	49.4
Total*	40,692 (100.0)	53,365 (100.0)	31.2	66,394 (100.0)	24.4

\* The total includes a few additional foreign students whose geographic origin was unspecified.

Note: Percentage in brackets show distribution by geographic origin.

Source: Employment and Immigration, unpublished monthly data for January to September of each year (see Appendix B).



Foreign Students by Geographic Origin and by Type of Study,  
1979-80 and 1980-81

		<u>Primary</u>	<u>Secondary</u>	<u>Post Secondary</u>	<u>University</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Malaysia	1979	17	1,468	212	2,096	14	3,807
	1980	21	2,365	247	3,180	28	5,841
	Change	4	897	35	1,084	14	2,034
		(23.5)	(61.1)	(16.5)	(51.7)	(100.0)	( 53.4)
Hong Kong	1979	34	2,494	982	6,808	59	10,377
	1980	38	3,697	777	6,554	99	11,165
	Change	4	1,203	- 205	- 254	40	788
		(11.8)	(48.2)	-(20.9)	-(3.7)	(67.8)	( 7.6)
U.S.A.	1979	547	677	877	3,313	438	5,852
	1980	669	794	833	3,334	331	5,961
	Change	122	117	- 44	21	- 107	109
		(22.3)	(17.3)	-(5.0)	(0.6)	-(24.4)	( 1.9)
Other Countries	1979	1,048	2,871	3,405	12,472	969	20,765
	1980	1,463	3,244	3,559	13,399	1,250	22,915
	Change	415	373	154	927	281	2,150
		(39.6)	(13.0)	( 4.5)	( 7.4)	(29.0)	(10.4)
Total	1979	1,646	7,510	5,476	24,689	1,480	40,801
	1980	2,191	10,100	5,416	26,467	1,708	45,882
	Change	545	2,590	- 60	1,778	228	5,081
		(33.1)	(34.5)	-(1.1)	(7.2)	(15.4)	(12.4)

Note: Percentage change in brackets

Source: Employment and Immigration Canada, special tabulations as of November 1, 1979 and 1980.

Table 5

Foreign Students from Selected Countries by Province, Jan. 1980 and Jan. 1981

Province	Year	Malaysia		Hong Kong		U.S.A.		Other Countries		Total	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Newfoundland	Jan. 1980	10	7.5	27	20.2	26	19.4	71	53.0	134	100.0
	Jan. 1981	16	10.3	23	14.8	34	21.9	82	52.9	155	100.0
	Difference	6		-4		8		11		21	
Prince Edward Island	Jan. 1980	7	18.4	7	18.4	9	23.7	15	39.5	38	100.0
	Jan. 1981	5	17.2	3	10.3	16	55.2	5	17.2	29	100.0
	Difference	-2		-4		7		-10		-9	
Nova Scotia	Jan. 1980	206	14.3	247	17.2	270	18.8	716	49.8	1,439	100.0
	Jan. 1981	233	17.4	180	13.6	241	18.0	682	51.0	1,338	100.0
	Difference	27		-65		-29		-34		-101	
New Brunswick	Jan. 1980	57	10.9	48	9.1	64	12.2	356	67.8	525	100.0
	Jan. 1981	65	12.0	45	8.3	62	11.5	368	68.2	540	100.0
	Difference	8		-3		-2		12		15	
Quebec	Jan. 1980	176	2.8	535	8.5	1,245	19.9	4,309	68.8	6,265	100.0
	Jan. 1981	178	2.8	487	7.5	1,243	19.2	4,557	70.5	6,465	100.0
	Difference	2		-48		-2		248		200	
Ontario	Jan. 1980	1,053	10.2	3,699	35.8	1,060	10.3	4,522	43.8	10,334	100.0
	Jan. 1981	2,094	16.5	3,965	31.2	1,096	8.6	5,543	43.6	12,698	100.0
	Difference	1,041		266		36		1,021		2,364	
Manitoba	Jan. 1980	229	17.6	558	42.9	58	4.4	457	35.1	1,302	100.0
	Jan. 1981	220	17.5	519	41.3	66	5.3	453	36.0	1,258	100.0
	Difference	-9		-39		8		-4		-44	
Saskatchewan	Jan. 1980	92	10.5	469	53.5	59	6.7	256	29.2	876	100.0
	Jan. 1981	77	10.4	333	44.8	63	8.5	271	36.4	744	100.0
	Difference	-15		-136		4		15		-132	
Alberta	Jan. 1980	135	7.7	680	38.7	163	9.3	780	44.4	1,758	100.0
	Jan. 1981	160	9.2	570	32.7	176	10.1	835	48.0	1,741	100.0
	Difference	25		-110		13		55		-17	
British Columbia	Jan. 1980	192	10.0	547	28.4	284	14.7	905	46.9	1,928	100.0
	Jan. 1981	240	10.8	593	26.7	359	16.2	1,031	46.4	2,223	100.0
	Difference	48		46		75		176		295	
Canada Total	Jan. 1980	2,140	8.8	6,783	27.8	3,203	13.1	12,301	50.4	24,427	100.0
	Jan. 1981	3,788	12.1	6,720	24.7	3,356	12.3	13,877	50.9	27,191	100.0
	Difference	1,148		-63		153		1,526		2,764	

Note: Jan. 1980 Canada total includes 5 not specified from U.S.A.  
Source: Employment and Immigration Canada, special tabulations.



Appendix Tables A-3 and A-4 list changes in the number and percentage distribution of foreign university students by geographic origin and university. As an illustration, in 1980-81, 42% of the 2,478 foreign students at McGill were from the United States, whereas in many Ontario universities more than 33% came from Hong Kong.

In Appendix Table A-5 the number of foreign students from the least developed countries is listed; their numbers at the university level declined slightly from 771 in 1979-80 to 767 the following year (14 countries experienced a decline).

Appendix Table A-6 shows geographic origin of foreign university students by level of study. For some countries like France, India, Nigeria and Taiwan, the majority of students were at the graduate level, while in contrast, those from Hong Kong and Malaysia tended to be undergraduates, most in the physical sciences and engineering.

Table A-1 relates foreign students to full- and part-time enrolment. But since the number of part-time degree students varies substantially from university to university, Table A-7 relates foreign students in relation to full-time students from 1979-80 and 1980-81.<sup>(2)</sup>

Therefore, a comparison of Tables A-1 and A-7 shows that at Concordia University in 1980-81, 7.8% of all full- and part-time students were foreign, but this percentage would increase to 17.7% if full-time students only were considered. The comparable figures for Ontario's university system were 5.5% and 8%.

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(2) It has been assumed that all foreign students were registered on a full-time basis. Immigration data do not indicate if some foreign students were enrolled part-time only.

Appendix Tables A-8 to A-26 give the legal status (Canadian citizen, permanent resident and foreign student) of full- and part-time students by level of study (undergraduate, master's and doctoral) and by university from 1977-78 to 1979-80.<sup>(3)</sup> About 90% of the full-time students at the undergraduate level were Canadian citizens, about 5% were permanent residents (landed immigrants), and the balance consisted of foreign students. In the case of part-time undergraduates, the percentage of foreign students hovered between 1.5 to 1.9%, depending on the year. These percentages varied considerably among the 45 universities identified in these tables. At the full-time master's level, the proportion of foreign students was around 16%, again with considerable variation by university. For doctoral studies, the percentage of foreign students was 25% with a high of 40% in agriculture, engineering and mathematics. For all fields of study an estimated 13.1% of full-time doctoral students were foreign in 1972-73; 25% in 1979-80 (Table A-27). Proportionally, fewer foreign students were female (21.1%) as compared with 31.9% of the Canadian students (Table A-28).

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(3) Unfortunately, 1980-81 data from Statistics Canada were not available.



University	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
<u>Memorial</u>								
Prince Edward Island	243 (2.5)	249 (2.6)	194 (2.0)	221 (2.2)	219 (2.3)	160 (1.6)	174 (1.7)	235
Acadia	36 (1.7)	67* (2.9)	58* (2.5)	47 (2.0)	49 (2.2)	37 (1.8)	26 (1.3)	36
Dalhousie	89 (3.0)	115 (3.6)	132 (4.0)	152 (4.7)	172 (4.9)	191 (5.7)	225 (6.8)	193
Mount St. Vincent	344 (4.2)	389 (4.6)	494 (5.5)	528 (6.4)	551 (6.4)	508 (6.0)	555 (6.4)	593
	52* (3.1)	59* (2.9)	58 (2.6)	75 (3.1)	92 (4.0)	89 (3.6)	97 (3.9)	72
Nova Scotia College of Art and Design	73 (16.5)	79 (15.7)	49 (11.3)	57 (11.8)	54 (11.7)	41 (7.6)	36 (6.8)	37
St. Francis Xavier	191 (7.2)	202 (7.3)	106 (4.6)	135 (4.6)	135 (5.0)	169 (6.7)	195 (7.6)	215
St. Mary's	154 (4.3)	215 (5.7)	236 (6.4)	254 (6.8)	245 (6.7)	285 (7.9)	276 (7.4)	303
Technical Univ. of Nova Scotia	100* (19.2)	105* (20.0)	110* (20.9)	115* (19.6)	120* (15.6)	125* (14.4)	157 (14.8)	131
Sub-total Nova Scotia	1,003 (4.7)	1,164 (5.3)	1,185 (5.2)	1,316 (5.6)	1,369 (5.9)	1,408 (6.1)	1,541 (6.3)	1,544
Moncton	23* (0.4)	27* (0.4)	51* (1.0)	34 (1.4)	34* (1.5)	34* (1.5)	45 (1.0)	101
Mount Allison	51 (3.5)	55 (3.8)	47 (3.3)	41 (2.8)	48 (3.5)	49 (3.3)	54 (3.4)	50
New Brunswick	240 (3.5)	267 (3.3)	326 (4.2)	381 (4.7)	390 (4.9)	406 (5.1)	412 (5.1)	636
Sub-total New Brunswick	314 (3.5)	349 (3.4)	424 (4.0)	456 (3.3)	472 (4.5)	489 (4.2)	511 (3.4)	787
Sub-total Atlantic Region	1,596 (3.2)	1,829 (3.6)	1,861 (3.6)	2,040 (3.9)	2,109 (4.1)	2,094 (4.1)	2,252 (4.3)	2,602

Table A-1

Foreign Students by University and by Province, 1974-75 to 1981-82  
(cont'd)

University	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
Bishop's	64 (7.5)	98 (9.6)	127 (12.1)	126 (9.9)	95 (7.2)	75 (5.4)	72 (5.1)	56
Concordia	1,442* (5.6)	2,017* (8.1)	2,801* (11.6)	2,179 (9.2)	2,080 (9.2)	1,922 (8.2)	1,950 (7.8)	1,925
Laval	473 (2.7)	446 (2.3)	484 (2.3)	562 (2.6)	552 (2.4)	509 (2.1)	619 (2.5)	1,035**
McGill	2,126* (11.6)	2,373 (12.2)	2,652 (14.3)	2,536 (13.3)	2,475 (12.7)	2,464 (12.2)	2,559 (12.8)	2,717
Montreal	348 (1.5)	394 (1.7)	970* (3.1)	878 (2.6)	830 (2.4)	994 (2.2)	851 (1.9)	951
Quebec	200* (0.6)	250* (0.8)	300* (0.9)	350* (0.9)	400* (0.9)	450* (0.9)	475* (0.9)	606
Sherbrooke	167 (2.6)	202 (2.7)	206 (2.5)	232 (2.5)	212 (2.1)	172 (1.7)	163 (1.6)	241
Sub-total Quebec	4,820 (4.7)	5,780 (5.2)	7,540 (5.7)	6,863 (6.0)	6,644 (5.6)	6,586 (4.9)	6,689 (5.4)	7,531
Brock	85 (1.9)	166 (3.4)	139 (2.8)	111 (2.2)	102 (2.1)	108 (2.2)	177 (3.1)	315
Carleton	401 (2.9)	493 (3.7)	611 (3.8)	587 (3.9)	630 (4.4)	760 (5.4)	894 (6.4)	1,069
Guelph	604 (5.9)	405 (3.8)	487 (4.5)	515 (4.8)	476 (4.7)	585 (5.6)	843 (7.8)	907
Lakehead	151 (4.5)	92 (3.2)	57 (2.3)	309 (7.2)	330 (8.0)	254 (6.4)	277 (6.9)	432
Laurentian	105 (1.6)	100 (1.5)	65 (0.9)	65 (1.0)	82 (1.3)	64 (1.0)	74 (1.1)	161
McMaster	701 (5.4)	861 (6.2)	816 (5.8)	665 (4.9)	647 (4.9)	645 (4.9)	686 (5.2)	819
Ottawa	454 (2.6)	582 (3.1)	819 (4.4)	933 (5.1)	955 (5.4)	1,211 (6.5)	1,269 (6.9)	1,230



University	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
Queen's	364 (3.2)	416 (3.5)	459 (3.8)	385 (2.9)	494 (3.8)	516 (3.8)	572 (4.1)	664
Ryerson	455 (4.7)	356 (3.5)	353 (3.4)	342 (2.0)	317 (1.8)	271 (1.4)	292 (1.6)	276
Toronto	3,035 (6.7)	2,789 (6.0)	2,717 (5.9)	2,734 (6.3)	2,907 (6.4)	2,953 (6.3)	3,101 (6.5)	4,034
Trent	36 (1.2)	56 (1.7)	65 (1.8)	63 (1.7)	70 (2.1)	100 (2.9)	125 (3.8)	118
Waterloo	633 (3.8)	787 (4.5)	866 (4.7)	790 (4.2)	704 (3.8)	720 (3.7)	850 (4.1)	1,019
Western	733 (3.6)	828 (3.7)	844 (3.8)	795 (3.7)	796 (3.8)	821 (3.8)	1,135 (4.9)	1,536
Wilfrid Laurier	91 (1.6)	103 (1.6)	163 (2.6)	144 (2.4)	113 (1.8)	129 (2.1)	215 (3.2)	171
Windsor	558 (5.7)	819 (7.3)	991 (8.5)	905 (8.3)	894 (8.8)	999 (9.6)	1,340 (12.5)	1,509 <sup>1</sup>
York	1,248 (5.6)	941 (3.8)	1,055 (4.3)	980 (4.1)	1,007 (4.4)	1,021 (4.5)	1,288 (5.3)	1,790 <sup>2</sup>
Sub-total Ontario	9,654 (4.5)	9,794 (4.4)	10,507 (4.6)	10,323 (4.4)	10,524 (4.6)	11,157 (4.8)	13,138 (5.5)	16,050
Brandon	20* (1.0)	71* (3.0)	60* (2.5)	62 (2.5)	60* (2.0)	60* (2.0)	49 (2.1)	144
Manitoba	861 (4.3)	972 (4.6)	1,137 (5.4)	1,313 (6.4)	1,247 (6.4)	1,134 (6.1)	1,098 (5.8)	1,145
Winnipeg	97 (1.9)	123 (2.2)	247 (4.2)	212 (3.4)	181 (3.1)	148 (2.6)	137 (2.4)	207
Sub-total Manitoba	978 (3.9)	1,166 (4.4)	1,444 (5.3)	1,587 (5.7)	1,488 (5.7)	1,342 (5.3)	1,284 (4.7)	1,496

Table A-1

Foreign Students by University and by Province, 1974-75 to 1981-82  
(cont'd)

University	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82*
Saskatchewan	190 (1.5)	394 (2.8)	650 (4.3)	698 (4.6)	712 (4.9)	576 (4.0)	487 (3.3)	594
Regina	205 (3.5)	339 (6.3)	379 (5.9)	384 (5.9)	359 (5.6)	296 (4.6)	226 (3.1)	376
<u>Sub-total Saskatchewan</u>	395 (2.1)	733 (3.8)	1,029 (4.8)	1,082 (5.0)	1,071 (5.0)	872 (4.2)	713 (3.3)	970
Alberta	858 (3.7)	977 (4.1)	1,141 (4.7)	1,262 (5.4)	1,229 (5.5)	1,134 (5.2)	1,205 (5.4)	1,267
Calgary	473 (3.7)	1,002 (7.0)	910 (6.6)	886 (6.5)	779 (5.8)	533 (3.9)	468 (3.2)	501
Lethbridge	33* (2.0)	39 (2.1)	67 (3.4)	69 (3.4)	77 (4.2)	87 (4.6)	71 (3.6)	77
<u>Sub-total Alberta</u>	1,364 (3.8)	2,018 (5.0)	2,118 (5.3)	2,217 (5.7)	2,085 (5.5)	1,754 (4.7)	1,744 (4.5)	1,845 <sup>2</sup> <sub>1</sub>
British Columbia	572 (2.4)	868 (3.5)	930 (3.7)	855 (3.4)	791 (3.2)	823 (3.3)	810 (3.2)	1,070 <sup>1</sup>
Simon Fraser	321* (4.0)	444* (4.2)	630* (5.0)	896* (6.6)	850* (9.3)	850* (9.1)	1,000* (8.8)	1,436**
Victoria	141 (2.0)	156 (2.1)	160 (2.1)	183 (2.5)	198 (2.5)	206 (2.5)	215 (2.4)	213
<u>Sub-total British Columbia</u>	1,034 (3.5)	1,468 (4.5)	1,720 (5.2)	1,934 (4.8)	1,839 (4.0)	1,879 (4.1)	2,025 (4.2)	2,719
<u>Sub-total Western Region</u>	3,771 (3.2)	5,385 (4.1)	6,311 (4.8)	6,820 (5.2)	6,483 (5.0)	5,847 (5.0)	5,766 (4.5)	7,030
<u>Total</u>	19,841 (5.0)	22,788 (5.2)	26,219 (5.5)	26,046 (5.1)	25,760 (4.9)	25,884 (4.7)	27,845 (5.0)	33,213

\* Estimated exclusively from Immigration data.

\*\* These figures might overestimate the number of foreign students.

Notes: Percentage in brackets show the proportion of full- and part-time foreign students in relation to

Table A-2

Foreign University Students by Intended Province  
and Institution, 1979-80 and 1980-81

University	Calendar Year 1979*	1979 (as of Nov. 1)**	Difference between col. 1 and col. 2	1980 (as of Nov. 1)**	Difference between Nov. 1 1979 and Nov. 1 1980



Table A -2  
(cont'd)  
Foreign University Students by Province  
and Institution, 1979-80 and 1980-81

University	Calendar Year 1979*	1979 (as of Nov. 1)**	Difference between col. 1 and col. 2		1980 (as of Nov. 1)**	Difference between Nov. 1979 and Nov. 1 1980	
				% Change			%
Brock	130	110	20	18.2	169	59	53
Carleton	850	617	233	37.8	773	156	22
Guelph	734	605	129	21.3	883	278	40
Lakehead	411	245	166	67.8	278	33	11
Laurentian	91	65	26	40.0	68	3	4
McMaster	777	634	143	22.6	654	20	3
Ottawa	1,323	1,048	275	26.2	1,094	46	4
Queen's	601	457	144	31.5	509	52	11
Toronto	3,668	2730	2938	34.4	2886	156	1
Trent	109	91	18	19.8	121	30	33
Waterloo	954	757	197	26.0	824	67	8
Western	936	714	222	31.1	1,104	390	54
Windsor	1,299	1,014	285	28.1	1,278	264	20
York	1,292	906	386	42.6	1,208	302	33
Wilfrid Laurier	155	118	37	31.4	202	84	7
Ryerson	308	212	96	45.3	222	10	4
Other	124	81	43	53.1	138	57	70
<u>Sub-total Ontario</u>	<u>13,762</u>	<u>10,404</u>	<u>3,358</u>	<u>32.3</u>	<u>12,411</u>	<u>2,007</u>	<u>19</u>
Manitoba	1,384	1,125	259	23.0	1,058	- 67	- 4
Winnipeg	204	150	54	36.0	124	- 26	- 11
Brandon	57	35	22	62.9	48	13	3
Other	13	9	4	44.4	12	3	3
<u>Sub-total Manitoba</u>	<u>1,658</u>	<u>1,319</u>	<u>339</u>	<u>25.7</u>	<u>1,242</u>	<u>- 77</u>	<u>- 11</u>
Saskatchewan	840	574	266	46.3	476	- 98	- 11
Regina	607	255	352	38.0	201	- 54	- 22
Other	118	57	61	107.0	52	- 5	- 4
<u>Sub-total Saskatchewan</u>	<u>1,565</u>	<u>886</u>	<u>679</u>	<u>76.6</u>	<u>729</u>	<u>- 157</u>	<u>- 11</u>

Table A-2  
(cont'd)

Foreign University Students by Intended Province  
and Institution, 1979-80 and 1980-81

University	Calendar Year 1979*	1979 (as of Nov. 1)**	Difference between col. 1 and col. 2		1980 (as of Nov. 1)**	Difference between Nov. 1 1979 and Nov. 1 1980	
				% Change			%
Alberta	1,499	1,150	349	30.4	1,187	37	3.2
Manitoba	752	521	231	44.3	445	- 76	-14.6
Ontario	126	90	36	40.0	78	- 12	-13.3
Quebec	67	18	49	272.2	22	4	22.2
<u>total Alberta</u>	<u>2,444</u>	<u>1,779</u>	<u>665</u>	<u>37.4</u>	<u>1,732</u>	<u>- 47</u>	<u>- 2.6</u>
British Columbia	1,220	769	451	58.6	843	74	9.6
Simon Fraser	1,256	865	391	45.2	957	92	10.6
Vancouver	244	199	45	22.6	201	2	1.0
University of British Columbia	159	119	40	33.6	217	98	82.4
<u>total British Columbia</u>	<u>2,879</u>	<u>1,952</u>	<u>927</u>	<u>47.5</u>	<u>2,218</u>	<u>266</u>	<u>13.6</u>
total Canada	33,892	24,674	9,218	37.4	26,394	1,720	7.0

The calendar year data include possible multiple documentation for some foreign students, and those who had come for a shorter period of study such as one semester or summer school in 1979.

The November 1 information includes only those foreign students who held a valid authorization on this particular date in 1979 and 1980.

Source: Employment and Immigration Canada, special tabulations.

Table A-3

Foreign Students From Selected Countries  
by Intended Universities, Jan. 1980 and Jan. 1981

<u>University</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Malaysia</u>	<u>Hong Kong</u>	<u>U.S.A.</u>	<u>Other Countries</u>	<u>T</u>
Memorial	Jan. 1980	10	27	26	71	
	Jan. 1981	16	23	34	82	
	Difference	6	- 4	8	11	
Prince Edward Island	Jan. 1980	7	7	9	15	
	Jan. 1981	5	3	16	5	
	Difference	- 2	- 4	7	- 10	
Acadia	Jan. 1980	37	35	31	67	
	Jan. 1981	71	29	32	81	
	Difference	34	- 6	1	14	
Dalhousie	Jan. 1980	75	71	74	229	
	Jan. 1981	78	66	74	259	
	Difference	3	- 5	0	30	
Mount St. Vincent	Jan. 1980	10	4	7	61	
	Jan. 1981	9	9	10	54	
	Difference	- 1	5	3	- 7	
N.S. College of Art & Design	Jan. 1980	0	4	16	11	
	Jan. 1981	0	3	16	13	
	Difference	0	- 1	0	- 2	
Technical University of Nova Scotia	Jan. 1980	21	41	3	41	
	Jan. 1981	42	31	3	56	
	Difference	- 21	- 10	0	15	
St. Francis Xavier	Jan. 1980	1	11	72	44	
	Jan. 1981	2	6	73	60	
	Difference	1	- 5	1	16	
St. Mary's	Jan. 1980	42	47	30	167	
	Jan. 1981	31	38	33	153	
	Difference	- 11	- 9	3	- 14	
Other Nova Scotia	Jan. 1980	3	0	2	10	
	Jan. 1981	0	0	0	6	
	Difference	- 3	0	- 2	- 4	
Sub-total Nova Scotia	Jan. 1980	206	247	270	716	1
	Jan. 1981	233	182	241	682	1
	Difference	27	- 65	- 29	- 34	
Moncton	Jan. 1980	0	0	2	38	
	Jan. 1981	0	0	1	47	
	Difference	0	0	- 1	9	
Mount Allison	Jan. 1980	3	3	10	29	
	Jan. 1981	4	3	8	36	
	Difference	1	0	- 2	7	



Table A-3  
(cont'd)

Foreign Students From Selected Countries  
by Intended Universities, Jan. 1980 and Jan. 1981

<u>University</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Malaysia</u>	<u>Hong Kong</u>	<u>U.S.A.</u>	<u>Other Countries</u>	<u>Total</u>
Brunswick	Jan. 1980	51	43	36	267	397
	Jan. 1981	56	40	31	272	399
	Difference	5	- 3	- 5	5	2
Thomas	Jan. 1980	3	2	9	15	29
	Jan. 1981	5	2	12	13	32
	Difference	2	0	3	- 2	3
New Brunswick	Jan. 1980	0	0	7	7	14
	Jan. 1981	0	0	10	0	10
	Difference	0	0	3	- 7	- 4
Total New Brunswick	Jan. 1980	57	48	64	356	525
	Jan. 1981	65	45	62	368	540
	Difference	8	- 3	- 2	12	15
P's	Jan. 1980	2	4	31	19	56
	Jan. 1981	5	4	25	28	62
	Difference	3	0	- 6	9	6
ordia	Jan. 1980	72	250	114	1,645	2,081
	Jan. 1981	63	229	105	1,723	2,120
	Difference	- 9	- 21	- 9	78	39
L	Jan. 1980	0	1	38	450	489
	Jan. 1981	1	1	41	481	524
	Difference	1	0	3	31	35
ll	Jan. 1980	99	275	1,029	1,084	2,487
	Jan. 1981	105	250	1,040	1,083	2,478
	Difference	6	- 25	11	- 1	- 9
real	Jan. 1980	3	2	16	631	652
	Jan. 1981	2	0	18	683	703
	Difference	- 1	- 2	2	22	51
ec	Jan. 1980	0	2	11	338	351
	Jan. 1981	0	2	6	409	417
	Difference	0	0	- 5	71	66
brooke	Jan. 1980	0	1	1	126	128
	Jan. 1981	0	1	0	121	122
	Difference	0	0	- 1	- 5	- 6
r Quebec	Jan. 1980	0	0	5	16	21
	Jan. 1981	2	0	8	29	39
	Difference	2	0	3	13	18
Total Quebec	Jan. 1980	176	535	1,245	4,309	6,256
	Jan. 1981	178	487	1,243	4,557	6,465
	Difference	2	- 48	- 2	248	200

Table A-3  
(cont'd)

Foreign Students From Selected Countries  
by Intended Universities, Jan. 1980 and Jan. 1981

<u>University</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Malaysia</u>	<u>Hong Kong</u>	<u>U.S.A.</u>	<u>Other Countries</u>	<u>T</u>
Brock	Jan. 1980	20	23	11	52	
	Jan. 1981	30	38	12	100	
	Difference	10	15	1	48	
Carleton	Jan. 1980	73	92	57	399	
	Jan. 1981	162	100	52	477	
	Difference	89	8	- 5	78	
Lakehead	Jan. 1980	45	73	5	121	
	Jan. 1981	65	59	8	149	
	Difference	20	- 14	3	28	
Laurentian	Jan. 1980	3	11	1	44	
	Jan. 1981	12	11	2	47	
	Difference	9	0	1	3	
Guelph	Jan. 1980	118	187	34	256	
	Jan. 1981	330	204	28	339	
	Difference	212	17	- 6	83	
McMaster	Jan. 1980	25	199	46	353	
	Jan. 1981	28	221	44	382	
	Difference	3	22	- 2	29	
Ottawa	Jan. 1980	125	307	59	554	1,
	Jan. 1981	181	282	60	593	1,
	Difference	56	- 25	1	39	
Queen's	Jan. 1980	29	99	60	262	
	Jan. 1981	49	101	58	305	
	Difference	20	2	- 2	43	
Toronto	Jan. 1980	226	1,129	488	854	2,
	Jan. 1981	316	1,098	518	1,007	2,
	Difference	90	- 31	30	153	
Trent	Jan. 1980	13	23	19	37	
	Jan. 1981	16	26	19	62	
	Difference	3	- 3	0	25	
Waterloo	Jan. 1980	65	298	28	372	
	Jan. 1981	103	279	39	409	
	Difference	38	19	11	37	
Western	Jan. 1980	50	319	47	288	
	Jan. 1981	156	449	53	472	1,
	Difference	106	130	6	184	
Windsor	Jan. 1980	136	414	83	382	1,
	Jan. 1981	363	441	67	451	1,
	Difference	227	27	- 16	69	

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Table A-3

Foreign Students From Selected Countries  
by Intended Universities, Jan. 1980 and Jan. 1981  
(cont'd)

<u>University</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Malaysia</u>	<u>Hong Kong</u>	<u>U.S.A.</u>	<u>Other Countries</u>	<u>Total</u>
Mid Laurier	Jan. 1980	33	46	6	32	117
	Jan. 1981	78	71	4	52	205
	Difference	45	25	- 2	20	88
	Jan. 1980	77	377	80	375	909
	Jan. 1981	171	497	82	496	1,246
	Difference	94	120	2	121	337
on	Jan. 1980	11	84	14	102	211
	Jan. 1981	29	73	12	115	229
	Difference	18	- 11	- 2	13	18
Ontario	Jan. 1980	4	18	22	39	83
	Jan. 1981	5	15	38	87	145
	Difference	1	- 3	16	48	62
Total Ontario	Jan. 1980	1,053	3,699	1,060	4,522	10,334
	Jan. 1981	2,094	3,965	1,096	5,543	12,698
	Difference	1,041	266	36	1,021	2,364
oba	Jan. 1980	189	496	39	385	1,109
	Jan. 1981	187	460	42	376	1,065
	Difference	- 2	- 36	3	- 9	- 44
on	Jan. 1980	5	9	8	14	36
	Jan. 1981	9	22	7	13	51
	Difference	4	13	- 1	- 1	15
peg	Jan. 1980	35	52	8	53	148
	Jan. 1981	24	32	13	53	122
	Difference	- 11	- 20	5	0	- 26
Manitoba	Jan. 1980	0	1	3	5	9
	Jan. 1981	0	5	4	11	20
	Difference	0	4	1	6	11
Total Manitoba	Jan. 1980	229	558	58	457	1,302
	Jan. 1981	220	519	66	453	1,258
	Difference	- 9	- 39	8	- 4	- 44
tchewan	Jan. 1980	75	276	15	196	562
	Jan. 1981	64	196	14	205	479
	Difference	- 11	- 80	- 1	9	- 83
a	Jan. 1980	17	174	14	54	259
	Jan. 1981	12	127	14	62	215
	Difference	- 5	- 47	0	8	- 44
Saskatchewan	Jan. 1980	0	19	30	6	55
	Jan. 1981	1	10	35	4	50
	Difference	1	- 9	5	- 2	- 5
Total Saskatchewan	Jan. 1980	92	469	59	256	876
	Jan. 1981	77	333	63	271	744
	Difference	- 15	- 136	- 4	15	- 132



Table A-3  
(cont'd)

Foreign Students from Selected Countries  
by Intended Universities, Jan. 1980 and Jan. 1981

<u>University</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Malaysia</u>	<u>Hong Kong</u>	<u>U.S.A.</u>	<u>Other Countries</u>	<u>T</u>
Alberta	Jan. 1980	105	453	94	472	1
	Jan. 1981	131	437	95	521	1
	Difference	25	- 16	1	49	
Calgary	Jan. 1980	18	169	57	278	
	Jan. 1981	17	91	66	282	
	Difference	- 1	- 78	9	4	-
Lethbridge	Jan. 1980	9	53	3	28	
	Jan. 1981	12	37	5	26	
	Difference	3	- 16	2	- 2	-
Other Alberta	Jan. 1980	3	5	9	2	
	Jan. 1981	0	5	10	6	
	Difference	- 3	0	1	4	
Sub-total Alberta	Jan. 1980	135	680	163	780	1
	Jan. 1981	160	570	176	835	1
	Difference	25	- 110	13	55	-
British Columbia	Jan. 1980	23	58	152	507	
	Jan. 1981	21	54	167	581	
	Difference	- 2	- 4	15	74	
Simon Fraser	Jan. 1980	137	415	53	262	
	Jan. 1981	177	446	61	292	
	Difference	40	31	8	30	
Victoria	Jan. 1980	15	52	48	87	
	Jan. 1981	15	40	56	95	
	Difference	0	- 12	8	8	
Other British Columbia	Jan. 1980	17	22	31	49	
	Jan. 1981	27	53	75	63	
	Difference	10	31	44	14	
Sub-total British Columbia	Jan. 1980	192	547	284	905	1
	Jan. 1981	240	593	359	1,031	2
	Difference	48	46	75	126	
Total	Jan. 1980	2,140	6,783	3,203	12,301	24
	Jan. 1981	3,288	6,720	3,356	13,827	27
	Difference	1,148	- 63	153	1,526	2

Note: Jan. 1980 Canada total includes 5 not specified from U.S.A.

Source: Employment and Immigration Canada, special tabulations.

Table A-4

Foreign Students From Selected Countries  
by Intended Universities, Jan. 1980 and Jan. 1981  
(in percent)

<u>University</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Malaysia</u>	<u>Hong Kong</u>	<u>U.S.A.</u>	<u>Other Countries</u>	<u>Total</u>
		<u>%</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>%</u>
trial	Jan. 1980	7.5	20.2	19.4	53.0	100.0
	Jan. 1981	10.3	14.8	21.9	52.9	100.0
ce Edward	Jan. 1980	18.4	18.4	23.7	39.5	100.0
land	Jan. 1981	17.2	10.3	55.2	17.2	100.0
ia	Jan. 1980	21.8	20.6	18.2	39.4	100.0
	Jan. 1981	33.3	13.6	15.0	38.0	100.0
ousie	Jan. 1980	16.7	15.8	16.5	51.0	100.0
	Jan. 1981	16.4	13.8	15.5	54.3	100.0
at St.	Jan. 1980	12.2	4.9	8.5	74.4	100.0
ncent	Jan. 1981	11.0	11.0	12.2	65.8	100.0
College of	Jan. 1980	0.0	12.9	51.6	35.5	100.0
t & Design	Jan. 1981	0.0	9.4	50.0	40.6	100.0
nical Univ.	Jan. 1980	19.8	38.7	2.8	38.7	100.0
N. S.	Jan. 1981	31.8	23.5	2.3	42.4	100.0
Francis	Jan. 1980	0.8	8.6	56.2	34.4	100.0
vier	Jan. 1981	1.4	4.3	51.8	42.6	100.0
Mary's	Jan. 1980	14.7	16.4	10.5	58.4	100.0
	Jan. 1981	12.2	14.9	12.9	60.0	100.0
er Nova	Jan. 1980	20.0	0.0	13.3	66.7	100.0
otia	Jan. 1981	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
-total	Jan. 1980	14.3	17.2	18.8	49.8	100.0
ova Scotia	Jan. 1981	17.4	13.6	18.0	51.0	100.0
ton	Jan. 1980	0.0	0.0	5.0	95.0	100.0
	Jan. 1981	0.0	0.0	2.1	97.9	100.0
at Allison	Jan. 1980	6.7	6.7	22.2	64.4	100.0
	Jan. 1981	7.8	5.9	15.7	70.6	100.0

Table A-4  
(cont'd)  
Foreign Students From Selected Countries  
by Intended Universities, Jan. 1980 and Jan. 1981  
(in percent)

<u>University</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Malaysia</u>	<u>Hong Kong</u>	<u>U.S.A.</u>	<u>Other Countries</u>	<u>Total</u>
		<u>%</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>%</u>
New Brunswick	Jan. 1980	12.8	10.8	9.1	67.2	100.0
	Jan. 1981	14.0	10.0	7.8	68.2	100.0
St. Thomas	Jan. 1980	10.3	6.9	31.0	51.7	100.0
	Jan. 1981	15.6	6.2	37.5	40.6	100.0
Other New Brunswick	Jan. 1980	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	100.0
	Jan. 1981	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Sub-total New Brunswick	Jan. 1980	10.9	9.1	12.2	67.8	100.0
	Jan. 1981	12.0	8.3	11.5	68.2	100.0
Bishop's	Jan. 1980	3.6	7.1	55.4	33.9	100.0
	Jan. 1981	8.1	6.4	40.3	45.2	100.0
Concordia	Jan. 1980	3.5	12.0	5.5	79.0	100.0
	Jan. 1981	3.0	10.8	5.0	81.3	100.0
Laval	Jan. 1980	0.0	0.2	7.8	92.0	100.0
	Jan. 1981	0.2	0.2	7.8	91.8	100.0
McGill	Jan. 1980	4.0	11.1	41.4	43.6	100.0
	Jan. 1981	4.2	10.1	42.0	43.7	100.0
Montreal	Jan. 1980	0.5	0.3	2.4	96.8	100.0
	Jan. 1981	0.3	0.0	2.6	97.2	100.0
Quebec	Jan. 1980	0.0	0.6	3.1	96.3	100.0
	Jan. 1981	0.0	0.5	1.4	98.1	100.0
Sherbrooke	Jan. 1980	0.0	0.8	0.8	98.4	100.0
	Jan. 1981	0.0	0.8	0.0	99.2	100.0
Other Quebec	Jan. 1980	0.0	0.0	23.8	76.2	100.0
	Jan. 1981	5.1	0.0	20.5	74.4	100.0
Sub-total Quebec	Jan. 1980	2.8	8.5	19.9	68.9	100.0
	Jan. 1981	2.8	7.5	19.2	70.5	100.0



Table A-4  
(cont'd)  
Foreign Students From Selected Countries  
by Intended Universities, Jan. 1980 and Jan. 1981  
(in percent)

<u>University</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Malaysia</u>	<u>Hong Kong</u>	<u>U.S.A.</u>	<u>Other Countries</u>	<u>Total</u>
		<u>%</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>%</u>
	Jan. 1980	18.9	21.7	10.4	49.1	100.0
	Jan. 1981	16.7	21.1	6.7	55.6	100.0
etson	Jan. 1980	11.8	14.8	9.2	64.2	100.0
	Jan. 1981	20.5	12.6	6.6	60.3	100.0
head	Jan. 1980	18.4	29.9	2.0	49.6	100.0
	Jan. 1981	23.1	21.0	2.8	53.0	100.0
entian	Jan. 1980	5.1	18.6	1.7	74.6	100.0
	Jan. 1981	16.7	15.3	2.8	65.3	100.0
h	Jan. 1980	19.8	31.4	5.7	43.0	100.0
	Jan. 1981	36.6	22.6	3.1	37.6	100.0
ster	Jan. 1980	4.0	31.9	7.4	56.7	100.0
	Jan. 1981	4.2	32.7	6.5	56.6	100.0
ya	Jan. 1980	12.0	29.4	5.6	53.0	100.0
	Jan. 1981	16.2	25.3	5.4	53.1	100.0
n's	Jan. 1980	6.4	22.0	13.3	58.2	100.0
	Jan. 1981	9.6	19.7	11.3	59.5	100.0
to	Jan. 1980	8.4	41.9	18.1	31.7	100.0
	Jan. 1981	10.8	37.4	17.6	34.3	100.0
	Jan. 1980	14.1	25.0	20.7	40.2	100.0
	Jan. 1981	13.0	21.1	15.5	50.4	100.0
lloo	Jan. 1980	8.5	39.1	3.7	48.8	100.0
	Jan. 1981	12.4	33.6	4.7	49.3	100.0
ern	Jan. 1980	7.1	45.3	6.7	40.9	100.0
	Jan. 1981	13.8	39.7	4.7	41.8	100.0
sor	Jan. 1980	13.4	40.8	8.2	37.6	100.0
	Jan. 1981	27.5	33.4	5.1	34.1	100.0

Table A-4  
(cont'd)  
Foreign Students From Selected Countries  
by Intended Universities, Jan. 1980 and Jan. 1981  
(in percent)

<u>University</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Malaysia</u>	<u>Hong Kong</u>	<u>U.S.A.</u>	<u>Other Countries</u>	<u>Total</u>
		<u>%</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>%</u>
Wilfrid Laurier	Jan. 1980	28.2	39.3	5.1	27.4	100.0
	Jan. 1981	38.1	34.6	2.0	25.4	100.0
York	Jan. 1980	8.5	41.5	8.8	41.2	100.0
	Jan. 1981	13.7	39.9	6.6	39.8	100.0
Ryerson	Jan. 1980	5.2	39.8	6.6	48.3	100.0
	Jan. 1981	12.7	31.9	5.2	50.2	100.0
Other Ontario	Jan. 1980	4.8	21.7	26.5	47.0	100.0
	Jan. 1981	3.5	10.3	26.2	60.0	100.0
Sub-total Ontario	Jan. 1980	10.2	35.8	10.3	43.8	100.0
	Jan. 1981	16.5	31.2	8.6	43.7	100.0
Manitoba	Jan. 1980	17.0	44.7	3.5	34.7	100.0
	Jan. 1981	17.6	43.2	3.9	35.3	100.0
Brandon	Jan. 1980	13.9	25.0	22.2	38.9	100.0
	Jan. 1981	17.6	43.1	13.7	25.5	100.0
Winnipeg	Jan. 1980	23.6	35.1	5.4	35.8	100.0
	Jan. 1981	19.7	26.2	10.7	43.4	100.0
Other Manitoba	Jan. 1980	0.0	11.1	33.3	55.6	100.0
	Jan. 1981	0.0	25.0	20.0	55.0	100.0
Sub-total Manitoba	Jan. 1980	17.6	42.9	4.4	35.1	100.0
	Jan. 1981	17.5	41.3	5.2	36.0	100.0
Saskatchewan	Jan. 1980	13.4	49.1	2.7	34.9	100.0
	Jan. 1981	13.4	40.9	2.9	42.8	100.0
Regina	Jan. 1980	6.6	67.2	5.4	20.8	100.0
	Jan. 1981	5.6	59.1	6.5	28.8	100.0
Other Saskatchewan	Jan. 1980	0.0	34.6	54.6	10.9	100.0
	Jan. 1981	2.0	20.0	70.0	8.0	100.0
Sub-total Saskatchewan	Jan. 1980	10.5	53.5	6.7	29.2	100.0
	Jan. 1981	10.4	44.8	8.5	36.4	100.0

Table A-4  
(cont'd)

Foreign Students From Selected Countries  
by Intended Universities, Jan. 1980 and Jan. 1981  
(in percent)

<u>University</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Malaysia</u>	<u>Hong Kong</u>	<u>U.S.A.</u>	<u>Other Countries</u>	<u>Total</u>
		<u>%</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>%</u>
a	Jan. 1980	9.3	40.3	8.4	42.0	100.0
	Jan. 1981	11.1	36.9	8.0	44.0	100.0
y	Jan. 1980	3.4	32.4	10.9	53.3	100.0
	Jan. 1981	3.7	20.0	14.5	61.8	100.0
idge	Jan. 1980	9.7	57.0	3.2	30.1	100.0
	Jan. 1981	15.0	46.2	6.2	32.5	100.0
Alberta	Jan. 1980	15.8	26.3	47.4	10.5	100.0
	Jan. 1981	0.0	23.8	47.6	28.6	100.0
otal erta	Jan. 1980	7.7	38.7	9.3	44.4	100.0
	Jan. 1981	9.2	32.7	10.1	48.0	100.0
sh Columbia	Jan. 1980	3.1	7.8	20.5	68.5	100.0
	Jan. 1981	2.6	6.6	20.3	70.6	100.0
Fraser	Jan. 1980	15.8	47.9	6.1	30.2	100.0
	Jan. 1981	18.1	45.7	6.2	29.9	100.0
ria	Jan. 1980	7.4	25.7	23.8	43.1	100.0
	Jan. 1981	7.3	19.4	27.2	46.1	100.0
British olumbia	Jan. 1980	14.3	18.5	26.0	41.2	100.0
	Jan. 1981	12.4	24.3	34.4	28.9	100.0
otal	Jan. 1980	10.0	28.4	14.7	46.9	100.0
	Jan. 1981	10.8	26.7	16.2	46.4	100.0
1	Jan. 1980	8.8	27.8	13.1	50.4	100.0
	Jan. 1981	12.1	24.7	12.3	50.8	100.0

ce: Derived from Table A-3



Table A-5

Foreign University Students from 25 of the "Least Developed"  
Countries, 1979-80 and 1980-81

Country	1979-80	1980-81	Difference
Afghanistan	6	4	- 2
Bangladesh	129	164	35
Brunei	26	33	7
Loas	0	0	0
Equatorial Guinea	1	0	- 1
Haiti	114	104	-10
Botswana	21	30	9
Burundi	6	7	1
Central African Republic	10	6	- 4
Chad	5	1	- 4
Ethiopia	22	24	2
Gambia	1	2	1
Guinea	2	1	- 1
Lesotho	44	38	- 6
Malawi	24	24	0
Yemen Arab Republic	1	1	0
Mali	43	24	-19
Niger	30	29	- 1
Rwanda	21	28	7
Somali Republic	71	59	-12
Sudan	14	16	2
Swaziland	20	17	- 3
Tanzania	91	98	7
Uganda	52	42	-10
Upper Volta	17	15	- 2
Total	771	767	- 4

Note: The standard United Nations' definition of "Least Developed" is used.

Source: Employment & Immigration Canada, special tabulations  
as of November 1, 1979 and 1980.



Table A-7

Foreign Students in Relationship to Full-time Enrolment  
by Province and by University, 1979-80 and 1980-81

Province and University	1979-80		Percentage of Foreign Students	Foreign Students	1980-81		Percentage of Foreign Students	Difference In the Number of Foreign Students Between 1979-80 and 1980-81	Difference In Full-time Enrolment Between 1979-80 and 1980-81
	Foreign Students	Full-time Enrolment			Full-time Enrolment				
<u>Memorial</u>	<u>137</u>	<u>6,436</u>	<u>2.1</u>	<u>158</u>	<u>7,197</u>	<u>2.2</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>761</u>	
<u>Prince Edward Island</u>	<u>37</u>	<u>1,332</u>	<u>2.8</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>1,331</u>	<u>2.2</u>	<u>- 7</u>	<u>- 1</u>	
Acadia	170	2,639	6.4	156	2,787	5.6	- 14	148	
Dalhousie	449	7,011	6.4	461	7,157	6.4	12	146	
Mount St. Vincent	84	1,538	5.5	79	1,466	5.4	- 5	- 72	
N.S. Coll. Arts & Design	37	417	8.9	32	426	7.5	- 5	9	
Technical Univ. of N.S.	104	781	13.3	132	786	16.8	28	5	
St. Francis Xavier	171	2,070	8.3	189	2,201	8.6	18	131	
St. Mary's	292	2,099	13.9	246	2,298	10.7	- 46	199	
<u>Sub-total Nova Scotia</u>	<u>1,323</u>	<u>17,383</u>	<u>7.6</u>	<u>1,301</u>	<u>18,003</u>	<u>7.2</u>	<u>- 22</u>	<u>620</u>	
Moncton	40	2,793	1.4	45	3,033	1.5	5	240	
Mount Allison	46	1,446	3.2	51	1,523	3.4	5	77	
New Brunswick	391	5,855	6.7	399	6,118	6.5	8	263	
St. Thomas	28	676	4.1	31	721	4.3	3	45	
<u>Sub-total New Brunswick</u>	<u>522</u>	<u>10,770</u>	<u>4.8</u>	<u>538</u>	<u>11,395</u>	<u>4.7</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>625</u>	
Bishop's	55	765	7.2	58	769	7.5	3	4	
McGill	2,531	15,473	16.4	2,357	15,108	15.6	- 174	- 365	
Concordia	2,070	10,716	19.3	1,894	10,721	17.7	- 176	5	
Montreal	671	18,033	3.7	678	17,912	3.8	7	- 121	
Quebec	340	16,536	2.1	344	18,723	1.8	4	2,187	
Laval	486	17,561	2.8	524	17,847	2.9	38	286	
Sherbrooke	136	7,017	1.9	143	6,976	2.0	7	- 41	
<u>Sub-total Quebec</u>	<u>6,315</u>	<u>86,101</u>	<u>7.3</u>	<u>6,035</u>	<u>88,056</u>	<u>6.8</u>	<u>- 280</u>	<u>1,955</u>	

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Table A-7

Foreign Students in Relationship to Full-time Enrolment  
by Province and By University, 1979-80 and 1980-81  
(cont'd)

Province and University	(cont'd)									
	1979-80		1980-81		Percentage of Foreign Students	Foreign Students	Full-time Enrolment	Percentage of Foreign Students	Difference	
	Foreign Students	Full-time Enrolment	Full-time Enrolment	Students Between 1979-80 and 1980-81					In Full-time Enrolment Between 1979-80 and 1980-81	
Brock	110	2,167	169	2,282	5.1	169	2,282	7.4	59	115
Carleton	617	8,277	773	8,421	7.4	773	8,421	9.2	156	144
Guelph	605	8,857	883	9,052	6.8	883	9,052	9.8	278	195
Lakehead	245	2,073	278	2,217	11.8	278	2,217	12.5	33	144
Laurentian	65	2,615	68	2,632	2.5	68	2,632	2.6	3	17
McMaster	634	9,534	654	9,547	6.6	654	9,547	6.8	20	13
Ottawa	1,048	11,440	1,094	11,538	9.2	1,094	11,538	9.5	46	98
Queen's	457	10,105	509	10,881	4.5	509	10,881	4.7	52	776
Toronto	2,730	31,792	2,886	32,385	8.6	2,886	32,385	8.9	156	593
Trent	91	2,133	121	2,178	4.3	121	2,178	5.6	30	45
Waterloo	757	14,335	824	14,744	5.3	824	14,744	5.6	67	409
Western	714	15,971	1,104	17,242	4.5	1,104	17,242	6.4	390	1,271
Windsor	1,014	6,194	1,278	6,664	16.4	1,278	6,664	19.2	264	470
York	906	11,396	1,208	11,600	8.0	1,208	11,600	10.4	302	204
Wilfrid Laurier	118	3,469	202	3,888	3.4	202	3,888	5.2	84	419
Ryerson	212	9,200	222	9,190	2.3	222	9,190	2.4	10	10
Sub-total Ontario	10,404	150,882	12,411	155,675	6.9	12,411	155,675	8.0	2,007	4,793
Manitoba	1,125	12,778	1,058	13,023	8.8	1,058	13,023	8.1	67	245
Winnipeg	150	2,336	124	2,524	6.4	124	2,524	4.9	26	188
Brandon	35	957	48	945	3.7	48	945	5.1	13	12
Sub-total Manitoba	1,319	16,284	1,242	16,577	8.1	1,242	16,577	7.5	77	293
Saskatchewan	574	10,260	476	10,271	5.6	476	10,271	4.6	98	11
Regina	255	3,232	201	3,272	7.9	201	3,272	6.1	54	40
Sub-total Saskatchewan	886	13,858	729	14,045	6.4	729	14,045	5.2	157	187

Table A-7

Foreign Students in Relationship to Full-time Enrolment  
by Province and by University, 1979-80 and 1980-81  
(cont'd)

Province and University	1979-80		Percentage of Foreign Students	1980-81		Percentage of Foreign Students	Difference In the Number of Foreign Students Between 1979-80 and 1980-81		Difference In Full-time Enrolment Between 1979-80 And 1980-81	
	Foreign Students	Full-time Enrolment		Foreign Students	Full-time Enrolment					
Alberta	1,150	17,763	6.5	1,187	18,499	6.4	37	736		
Calgary	521	10,505	5.0	445	11,141	4.0	- 76	636		
Lethbridge	90	1,419	6.3	78	1,579	4.9	- 12	160		
Sub-total Alberta	1,779	29,988	5.9	1,732	31,556	5.5	- 47	1,568		
British Columbia	769	19,118	4.0	843	19,326	4.4	74	208		
Simon Fraser	865	5,054	17.1	957	6,388	15.0	92	1,334		
Victoria	199	5,462	3.6	201	5,674	3.5	2	212		
Sub-total British Columbia	1,952	30,625	6.4	2,218	32,508	6.8	266	1,883		
Total Canada	24,674	363,659	6.8	26,394	376,343	7.0	1,720	12,684		

Notes: 1. Provincial sub-totals include a category of other foreign students as well as other institutions whose place of study has not been identified.

2. The foreign student data are derived from Employment and Immigration Canada special tabulations with valid authorizations as of November 1, 1979 and 1980.

3. Enrolment data for 1980-81 are of a preliminary nature and subject to revision.

Institution (1)	Canadian Citizens		Permanent Residents		Foreign Students		Sub-total		Not Reported		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Memorial	4,342	96.0	127	2.8	56	1.2	4,525	100.0	—	—	4,525	
Prince Edward Island	1,415	95.9	21	1.4	39	2.6	1,475	100.0	—	—	1,475	
Acadia	2,383	93.2	48	1.9	127	4.9	2,558	100.0	—	—	2,558	
Dalhousie	5,032	92.5	189	3.5	220	4.0	5,441	100.0	—	—	5,441	
Mount St. Vincent	1,156	93.4	23	1.9	58	4.7	1,237	100.0	—	—	1,237	
N.S. Coll. of Art and Design	319	83.3	20	5.2	44	11.5	383	100.0	1		384	
St. Francis Xavier	2,043	95.5	20	0.9	76	3.6	2,139	100.0	—	—	2,139	
Saint Mary's	1,902	88.4	52	2.4	197	9.2	2,151	100.0	47		2,198	
King's College	319	94.4	12	3.6	7	2.0	338	100.0	—	—	338	
Sub-total Nova Scotia	13,154	92.3	364	2.6	729	5.1	14,247	100.0	48		14,295	
Mount Allison	1,283	95.2	27	2.0	37	2.8	1,347	100.0	—	—	1,347	
New Brunswick	5,136	93.8	108	2.0	232	4.2	5,476	100.0	—	—	5,476	
Moncton	2,139	97.7	22	1.0	29	1.3	2,190	100.0	—	—	2,190	
St. Thomas	703	95.5	11	1.5	22	3.0	736	100.0	—	—	736	
Sub-total New Brunswick	9,261	95.0	168	1.7	320	3.3	9,749	100.0	—	—	9,749	
Bishop's	738	84.0	18	2.1	122	13.9	878	100.0	2		880	
McGill	9,376	79.8	781	6.6	1,596	13.6	11,753	100.0	15		11,768	
Montreal	12,015	93.2	512	4.0	369	2.9	12,896	100.0	8		12,904	
Laval	13,959	97.6	135	0.9	213	1.5	14,307	100.0	—	—	14,307	
Sherbrooke	4,839	97.2	72	1.5	69	1.4	4,980	100.0	—	—	4,980	
Concordia	6,309	72.6	952	11.0	1,423	16.4	8,684	100.0	78		8,762	
Sub-total Quebec	47,236	88.3	2,470	4.6	3,792	7.1	53,498	100.0	103		53,601	
Brock	2,197	92.0	115	4.8	77	3.2	2,389	100.0	—	—	2,389	
Carleton	6,900	92.7	298	4.0	246	3.3	7,444	100.0	—	—	7,444	
Guelph	8,276	92.0	405	4.5	314	3.5	8,995	100.0	1		8,996	
Lakehead	2,031	89.4	74	3.3	166	7.3	2,271	100.0	—	—	2,271	
Laurentian	2,692	95.6	70	2.5	53	1.9	2,815	100.0	—	—	2,815	
McMaster	7,795	89.5	509	5.8	405	4.7	8,709	100.0	1		8,710	



Table A-8  
(cont'd)

Institution (1)	Canadian Citizens		Permanent Residents		Foreign Students		Sub-total		Not Reported		Total
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	No.	
Ottawa	7,721	88.8	503	5.8	474	5.4	8,698	100.0	—	8,698	
Queen's	8,604	95.6	216	2.4	181	2.0	9,001	100.0	—	9,001	
Toronto	21,334	85.2	2,223	8.9	1,471	5.9	25,028	100.0	—	25,028	
Trent	2,249	94.2	83	3.5	56	2.4	2,388	100.0	1	2,389	
Waterloo	11,974	91.1	691	5.3	485	3.7	13,150	100.0	4	13,154	
Western	14,054	92.7	576	3.8	524	3.5	15,154	100.0	1	15,155	
Windsor	4,961	83.0	414	6.9	605	10.1	5,980	100.0	—	5,980	
York	9,167	83.5	1,166	10.6	640	5.8	10,973	100.0	22	10,995	
Wilfrid Laurier	2,715	92.9	103	3.5	104	3.6	2,922	100.0	—	2,922	
Ryerson	3,129	89.4	305	8.7	68	1.9	3,502	100.0	—	3,502	
St. Paul	156	82.1	7	3.7	27	14.2	190	100.0	—	190	
Sub-total Ontario	115,993	89.5	7,758	6.0	5,896	4.5	129,647	100.0	30	129,677	
Manitoba	9,386	87.9	444	4.2	847	7.9	10,677	100.0	—	10,677	
Winnipeg	2,450	89.4	127	4.6	162	5.9	2,739	100.0	—	2,739	
Sub-total Manitoba	11,836	88.2	571	4.3	1,009	7.5	13,416	100.0	—	13,416	
Saskatchewan	8,934	91.9	238	2.5	545	5.6	9,717	100.0	13	9,730	
Regina	2,875	88.7	87	2.7	279	8.6	3,241	100.0	2	3,243	
Sub-total Saskatchewan	11,809	91.1	325	2.5	824	6.4	12,958	100.0	15	12,973	
Alberta	15,265	91.7	685	4.1	694	4.2	16,644	100.0	—	16,644	
Calgary	8,275	87.2	570	5.0	649	6.8	9,494	100.0	—	9,494	
Lethbridge	1,205	90.6	70	5.3	55	4.1	1,330	100.0	—	1,330	
Sub-total Alberta	24,745	90.1	1,325	4.8	1,398	5.1	27,468	100.0	—	27,468	
British Columbia	15,129	90.0	1,539	9.2	148	0.8	16,816	100.0	—	16,816	
Simon Fraser	3,492	83.0	356	8.5	357	8.5	4,205	100.0	—	4,205	
Victoria	4,465	94.1	179	3.8	102	2.1	4,746	100.0	—	4,746	
Sub-total British Columbia	23,086	89.6	2,074	8.1	607	2.3	25,767	100.0	—	25,767	
Total Canada	262,877	89.8	15,203	5.2	14,670	5.0	292,750	100.0	196	292,946	

(1) For reasons of confidentiality, data from some university level institutions are included in total and Canada total

Institution (1)	Canadian Citizens		Permanent Residents		Foreign Students		Sub-total		Not Reported	Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%		No.	No.
Memorial	3,930	96.5	94	2.3	50	1.2	4,074	100.0	—	4,074	4,074
Prince Edward Island	1,242	96.1	19	1.5	31	2.4	1,292	100.0	—	1,292	1,292
Acadia	2,349	92.5	58	2.3	133	5.2	2,540	100.0	—	2,540	2,540
Dalhousie	5,140	92.1	174	3.1	268	4.8	5,582	100.0	—	5,582	5,582
Mount St. Vincent	1,082	92.0	19	1.6	75	6.4	1,176	100.0	—	1,176	1,176
N.S. Coll. Art and Design	300	84.8	15	4.2	39	11.0	354	100.0	1	355	355
St. Francis Xavier	1,853	94.8	19	1.0	83	4.2	1,955	100.0	—	1,955	1,955
Saint Mary's	1,759	88.1	43	2.1	195	9.8	1,997	100.0	44	2,041	2,041
Sub-total Nova Scotia	12,483	91.8	328	2.4	793	5.8	13,604	100.0	45	13,649	13,649
Mount Allison	1,219	94.5	25	1.9	46	3.6	1,290	100.0	—	1,290	1,290
New Brunswick	5,108	93.2	119	2.2	251	4.6	5,478	100.0	—	5,478	5,478
St. Thomas	683	95.4	12	1.7	21	2.9	716	100.0	—	716	716
Sub-total New Brunswick	7,010	93.7	156	2.1	318	4.2	7,484	100.0	—	7,484	7,484
Bishop's	682	86.8	22	2.8	82	10.4	786	100.0	—	786	786
McGill	9,521	81.0	711	6.0	1,525	13.0	11,757	100.0	1	11,758	11,758
Montreal	12,654	94.2	452	3.4	325	2.4	13,431	100.0	2	13,433	13,433
Laval	14,162	97.6	121	0.8	225	1.6	14,508	100.0	—	14,508	14,508
Sherbrooke	4,967	97.7	78	1.5	41	0.8	5,086	100.0	—	5,086	5,086
Concordia	6,635	73.6	899	10.0	1,475	16.4	9,009	100.0	72	9,081	9,081
Sub-total Quebec	48,621	89.1	2,283	4.2	3,673	6.7	54,577	100.0	75	54,652	54,652
Brock	1,938	92.1	94	4.5	71	3.4	2,103	100.0	—	2,103	2,103
Carleton	6,502	92.4	270	3.8	262	3.7	7,034	100.0	—	7,034	7,034
Guelph	7,593	92.5	325	4.0	289	3.5	8,207	100.0	—	8,207	8,207
Lakehead	1,873	88.4	61	2.9	184	8.7	2,118	100.0	—	2,118	2,118
Laurentian	2,565	95.6	49	1.8	69	2.6	2,683	100.0	—	2,683	2,683
McMaster	7,690	90.9	415	4.9	353	4.2	8,458	100.0	—	8,458	8,458
Ottawa	7,800	88.4	429	4.9	591	6.7	8,820	100.0	—	8,820	8,820

Table A-9  
(cont'd)

Institution (1)	Canadian Citizens		Permanent Residents		Foreign Students		Sub-total		Not Reported		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Queen's	8,557	94.3	254	2.8	264	2.9	9,075	100.0	—	—	9,075	—
Toronto	21,785	85.4	2,156	8.4	1,583	6.2	25,524	100.0	—	—	25,524	—
Trent	1,968	94.2	63	3.0	57	2.7	2,088	100.0	—	—	2,088	—
Waterloo	12,051	92.4	578	4.4	406	3.1	13,035	100.0	—	—	13,035	—
Western	13,162	93.1	485	3.4	492	3.5	14,139	100.0	2	—	14,141	—
Windsor	4,475	83.1	275	5.1	635	11.8	5,385	100.0	—	—	5,385	—
York	8,737	84.1	1,008	9.7	648	6.2	10,393	100.0	—	—	10,393	—
Wilfrid Laurier	2,782	94.2	94	3.2	79	2.7	2,955	100.0	—	—	2,955	—
Ryerson	3,607	90.3	307	7.7	82	2.0	3,996	100.0	—	—	3,996	—
Sub-total Ontario	113,132	89.7	6,863	5.4	6,065	4.8	126,060	100.0	2	—	126,062	—
Manitoba	9,032	88.6	355	3.5	805	7.9	10,192	100.0	10	—	10,202	—
Winnipeg	2,310	90.4	113	4.5	131	5.1	2,554	100.0	—	—	2,554	—
Sub-total Manitoba	11,342	89.0	468	3.7	936	7.3	12,746	100.0	10	—	12,756	—
Saskatchewan	8,705	92.3	176	1.9	548	5.8	9,429	100.0	4	—	9,433	—
Regina	2,821	89.5	75	2.4	255	8.1	3,151	100.0	1	—	3,152	—
Sub-total Saskatchewan	11,526	91.6	251	2.0	803	6.4	12,580	100.0	5	—	12,585	—
Alberta	14,651	92.0	646	4.0	633	4.0	15,930	100.0	—	—	15,930	—
Calgary	8,222	88.5	560	6.0	507	5.5	9,289	100.0	2	—	9,291	—
Lethbridge	1,109	88.9	74	5.9	65	5.2	1,248	100.0	1	—	1,249	—
Sub-total Alberta	23,982	90.6	1,280	7.8	1,205	4.6	26,467	100.0	3	—	26,470	—
British Columbia	14,891	91.8	1,204	7.4	120	0.7	16,215	100.0	—	—	16,215	—
Simon Fraser	3,741	83.8	278	6.2	448	10.0	4,467	100.0	—	—	4,467	—
Victoria	4,525	94.4	166	3.5	103	2.1	4,794	100.0	—	—	4,794	—
Sub-total British Columbia	23,157	90.9	1,648	6.5	671	2.6	25,476	100.0	—	—	25,476	—
Total Canada	256,425	90.2	13,390	4.7	14,545	5.1	284,360	100.0	139	—	284,499	—

(1) For reasons of confidentiality, data from some university level institutions are included in the province sub-totals and Canada total.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations



(1)  
Institution

Institution	Canadian Citizens		Permanent Residents		Foreign Students		Sub-total		Not Reported		Total
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	No.	
<u>Memorial</u>	<u>4,219</u>	<u>96.5</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>2.3</u>	<u>51</u>	<u>1.2</u>	<u>4,370</u>	<u>100.0</u>	—	—	<u>4,370</u>
<u>Prince Edward Island</u>	<u>1,181</u>	<u>95.9</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>2.0</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>2.1</u>	<u>1,231</u>	<u>100.0</u>	—	—	<u>1,231</u>
Acadia	2,277	91.6	49	2.0	160	6.4	2,486	100.0	—	—	2,486
Dalhousie	4,905	92.9	145	2.8	228	4.3	5,278	100.0	—	—	5,278
Mount St. Vincent	1,139	91.3	27	2.2	82	6.6	1,248	100.0	—	—	1,248
<u>N.S. Coll. of Art and Design</u>	<u>334</u>	<u>88.1</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>4.0</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>7.9</u>	<u>379</u>	<u>100.0</u>	—	—	<u>379</u>
St. Francis Xavier	1,741	93.0	17	0.9	114	6.1	1,872	100.0	—	—	1,872
Saint Mary's	1,648	85.4	35	1.8	247	12.8	1,930	100.0	5	—	1,935
Kings College	265	91.7	13	4.5	11	3.8	289	100.0	—	—	289
<u>Sub-total Nova Scotia</u>	<u>12,309</u>	<u>91.3</u>	<u>301</u>	<u>2.2</u>	<u>872</u>	<u>6.5</u>	<u>13,482</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>5</u>	—	<u>13,487</u>
<u>Mount Allison</u>	<u>1,324</u>	<u>94.5</u>	<u>29</u>	<u>2.1</u>	<u>48</u>	<u>3.4</u>	<u>1,401</u>	<u>100.0</u>	—	—	<u>1,401</u>
<u>New Brunswick</u>	<u>5,047</u>	<u>92.9</u>	<u>118</u>	<u>2.2</u>	<u>270</u>	<u>5.0</u>	<u>5,435</u>	<u>100.0</u>	—	—	<u>5,435</u>
Moncton	1,886	98.4	15	0.8	16	0.8	1,917	100.0	80	—	1,997
St. Thomas	634	95.0	5	0.8	28	4.2	667	100.0	—	—	667
<u>Sub-total New Brunswick</u>	<u>8,891</u>	<u>94.4</u>	<u>167</u>	<u>1.8</u>	<u>362</u>	<u>3.8</u>	<u>9,420</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>80</u>	—	<u>9,500</u>
<u>Bishop's</u>	<u>661</u>	<u>89.0</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>2.4</u>	<u>64</u>	<u>8.6</u>	<u>743</u>	<u>100.0</u>	—	—	<u>743</u>
McGill	9,991	82.1	690	5.7	1,482	12.2	12,163	100.0	—	—	12,163
Montreal	14,279	95.2	446	3.0	267	1.8	14,992	100.0	1	—	14,993
Laval	14,657	97.9	123	0.8	186	1.2	14,966	100.0	2	—	14,968
Sherbrooke	5,357	98.3	60	1.1	34	0.6	5,451	100.0	—	—	5,451
Concordia	7,395	77.9	787	8.3	1,316	13.9	9,498	100.0	48	—	9,546
<u>Sub-total Quebec</u>	<u>52,340</u>	<u>90.5</u>	<u>2,124</u>	<u>3.7</u>	<u>3,349</u>	<u>5.8</u>	<u>57,813</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>51</u>	—	<u>57,864</u>
<u>Brock</u>	<u>1,939</u>	<u>92.3</u>	<u>86</u>	<u>4.1</u>	<u>75</u>	<u>3.6</u>	<u>2,100</u>	<u>100.0</u>	—	—	<u>2,100</u>
Carleton	6,435	91.8	267	3.8	306	4.4	7,008	100.0	—	—	7,008
Guelph	7,328	91.4	319	4.0	368	4.6	8,015	100.0	—	—	8,015
Lakehead	1,773	90.6	50	2.6	133	6.8	1,956	100.0	—	—	1,956
Laurentian	2,390	96.0	45	1.8	56	2.2	2,491	100.0	—	—	2,491
McMaster	7,612	91.2	403	4.8	328	3.9	8,343	100.0	—	—	8,343

Table A-10  
(cont'd)

Institution (1)	Canadian Citizens		Permanent Residents		Foreign Students		Sub-total		Not Reported		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Ottawa	8,616	87.9	423	4.3	766	7.8	9,805	100.0	-	-	9,805	
Queen's	8,478	94.3	260	2.9	255	2.8	8,993	100.0	-	-	8,993	
Toronto	22,856	85.8	2,109	7.9	1,690	6.3	26,655	100.0	-	-	26,655	
Trent	1,905	92.9	58	2.8	87	4.3	2,050	100.0	-	-	2,050	
Waterloo	12,187	92.9	491	3.7	437	3.3	13,115	100.0	-	-	13,115	
Western	13,111	93.3	402	2.9	535	3.8	14,048	100.0	-	-	14,048	
Windsor	4,416	81.9	286	5.3	693	12.8	5,395	100.0	1	-	5,396	
York	8,524	84.7	866	8.6	674	6.7	10,064	100.0	-	-	10,064	
Wilfrid Laurier	2,976	94.2	83	2.6	100	3.2	3,159	100.0	-	-	3,159	
<b>Ryerson</b>	3,685	92.0	253	6.3	68	1.7	4,006	100.0	-	-	4,006	
Sub-total Ontario	114,270	89.8	6,402	5.0	6,571	5.2	127,243	100.0	1	-	127,244	
Manitoba	9,130	89.9	323	3.2	701	6.9	10,154	100.0	-	-	10,154	
Winnipeg	2,088	91.4	103	4.5	93	4.1	2,284	100.0	-	-	2,284	
Sub-total Manitoba	11,218	90.2	426	3.4	794	6.4	12,438	100.0	-	-	12,438	
Saskatchewan	8,790	94.5	152	1.6	356	3.8	9,298	100.0	5	-	9,303	
Regina	2,783	90.4	75	2.4	222	7.2	3,080	100.0	-	-	3,080	
Sub-total Saskatchewan	11,573	93.5	227	1.8	578	4.7	12,378	100.0	5	-	12,383	
Alberta	14,073	92.1	611	4.0	589	3.9	15,273	100.0	-	-	15,273	
Calgary	8,538	91.5	526	5.6	272	2.9	9,336	100.0	4	-	9,340	
Lethbridge	1,122	90.1	46	3.7	77	6.2	1,245	100.0	-	-	1,245	
Sub-total Alberta	23,733	91.8	1,183	4.6	938	3.6	25,854	100.0	4	-	25,858	
British Columbia	14,921	93.0	1,013	6.3	117	0.7	16,051	100.0	-	-	16,051	
Simon Fraser	3,411	84.7	216	5.4	402	10.0	4,029	100.0	-	-	4,029	
Victoria	4,635	94.7	172	3.5	86	1.8	4,893	100.0	-	-	4,893	
Sub-total British Columbia	22,967	92.0	1,401	5.6	605	2.4	24,973	100.0	-	-	24,973	
Total Canada	262,701	90.8	12,355	4.3	14,146	4.9	289,202	100.0	146	-	289,348	

(1) For reasons of confidentiality, data from some university level institutions are included in the province sub-totals and Canada total

(1) Institution	Canadian Citizens		Permanent Residents		Foreign Students		Sub-total		Not Reported		Total
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	No.	
Memorial	2,030	95.8	51	2.4	38	1.8	2,119	100.0	-	-	2,119
Prince Edward Island	236	99.2	2	0.8	-	0.0	238	100.0	-	-	238
Acadia	70	92.1	4	5.3	2	2.6	76	100.0	-	-	76
Dalhousie	349	92.3	21	5.6	8	2.1	378	100.0	-	-	378
Mount St. Vincent	270	96.8	6	2.1	3	1.1	279	100.0	-	-	279
N.S. Coll. of Art and Design	20	71.4	4	14.3	4	14.3	28	100.0	-	-	28
St. Francis Xavier	2	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	2	100.0	-	-	2
Saint Mary's	809	96.1	29	3.4	4	0.5	842	100.0	12	-	854
King's College	4	57.1	2	28.6	1	14.3	7	100.0	-	-	7
Sub-total Nova Scotia	1,524	94.5	66	4.1	22	1.4	1,612	100.0	12	-	1,624
Mount Allison	27	93.1	1	3.4	1	3.4	29	100.0	-	-	29
New Brunswick	736	97.5	16	2.1	3	0.4	755	100.0	1	-	756
St. Thomas	93	96.9	3	3.1	-	0.0	96	100.0	-	-	96
Sub-total New Brunswick	856	97.3	20	2.3	4	0.4	880	100.0	1	-	881
Bishop's	94	88.7	9	8.5	3	2.8	106	100.0	1	-	107
McGill	881	87.4	90	8.9	37	3.7	1,008	100.0	3	-	1,011
Montreal	1,981	93.5	98	4.6	40	1.9	2,119	100.0	24	-	2,143
Laval	2,394	97.9	31	1.3	20	0.8	2,445	100.0	-	-	2,445
Sherbrooke	763	98.7	5	0.6	5	0.6	773	100.0	-	-	773
Concordia	7,228	83.1	1,241	14.3	226	2.6	8,695	100.0	108	-	8,803
Sub-total Quebec	13,341	88.1	1,474	9.7	331	2.2	15,146	100.0	136	-	15,282
Brock	1,625	93.5	104	6.0	8	0.5	1,737	100.0	-	-	1,737
Carleton	1,688	94.7	86	4.8	9	0.5	1,783	100.0	-	-	1,783
Guelph	482	88.3	40	7.3	24	4.4	546	100.0	-	-	546
Lakehead	1,227	96.2	46	3.6	3	0.2	1,276	100.0	-	-	1,276
Laurentian	2,713	96.9	86	3.1	1	0.0	2,800	100.0	-	-	2,800
McMaster	2,193	92.0	175	7.3	17	0.7	2,385	100.0	1	-	2,386
Ottawa	2,293	95.7	82	3.4	22	0.9	2,397	100.0	-	-	2,397

Table A-11  
(cont'd)

Institution (1)	Canadian Citizens		Permanent Residents		Foreign Students		Sub-total		Not Reported		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Queen's	1,560	93.9	77	4.6	25	1.5	1,662	100.0	1		1,663	
Toronto	5,541	85.2	872	13.4	93	1.4	6,506	100.0	-		6,506	
Trent	1,021	96.6	30	2.8	6	0.6	1,057	100.0	-		1,057	
Waterloo	2,010	94.0	119	5.6	10	0.5	2,139	100.0	3		2,142	
Western	2,940	94.3	155	5.0	23	0.7	3,118	100.0	50		3,168	
Windsor	2,738	92.9	161	5.5	49	1.6	2,948	100.0	-		2,948	
York	7,192	84.5	1,216	14.3	105	1.2	8,513	100.0	5		8,518	
Wilfrid Laurier	1,543	94.9	77	4.7	6	0.4	1,626	100.0	-		1,626	
Ryerson	701	82.0	136	15.9	18	2.1	855	100.0	-		855	
St. Paul's	12	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	12	100.0	-		12	
Sub-total Ontario	37,479	90.6	3,462	8.4	419	1.0	41,360	100.0	59		41,419	
Manitoba	3,926	93.8	163	3.9	96	2.3	4,185	100.0	-		4,185	
Winnipeg	2,500	92.4	173	6.4	33	1.2	2,706	100.0	-		2,706	
Sub-total Manitoba	6,448	93.2	337	4.9	130	1.9	6,915	100.0	-		6,915	
Saskatchewan	3,453	96.6	107	3.0	15	0.4	3,575	100.0	21		3,596	
Regina	1,196	96.4	35	2.8	10	0.8	1,241	100.0	1		1,242	
Sub-total Saskatchewan	4,649	96.5	142	3.0	25	0.5	4,816	100.0	22		4,838	
Alberta	1,688	91.5	142	7.7	14	0.8	1,844	100.0	4		1,848	
Calgary	1,246	88.6	134	9.5	26	1.9	1,406	100.0	-		1,406	
Lethbridge	318	93.0	21	6.1	3	0.9	342	100.0	-		342	
Sub-total Alberta	3,252	90.5	297	8.3	43	1.2	3,592	100.0	4		3,596	
British Columbia	2,223	83.1	355	13.3	96	3.6	2,674	100.0	-		2,674	
Simon Fraser	2,205	86.1	232	9.1	124	4.8	2,561	100.0	-		2,561	
Victoria	1,312	92.6	88	6.2	17	1.2	1,417	100.0	-		1,417	
Sub-total British Columbia	5,740	86.3	675	10.2	237	3.5	6,652	100.0	-		6,652	
Total Canada	75,555	90.7	6,526	7.8	1,249	1.5	83,330	100.0	235		83,565	

(1) For reasons of confidentiality, data from some university level institutions are included in the province sub-totals and Canada total.



(1)  
Institution

	Canadian Citizens		Permanent Residents		Foreign Students		Sub-total		Not Reported		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Memorial	1,798	96.9	40	2.2	18	1.0	1,856	100.0	—	—	1,856	—
Prince Edward Island	560	97.2	15	2.6	1	0.2	576	100.0	—	—	576	—
Acadia	70	90.9	4	5.2	3	3.9	77	100.0	—	—	77	—
Dalhousie	467	94.3	24	4.9	4	0.8	495	100.0	—	—	495	—
Mount St. Vincent	318	95.5	7	2.1	8	2.4	333	100.0	—	—	333	—
N.S. Coll. of Art and Design	24	68.6	6	17.1	5	14.3	35	100.0	—	—	35	—
St. Francis Xavier	21	100.0	—	0.0	—	0.0	21	100.0	—	—	21	—
Saint Mary's	770	97.1	20	2.5	3	0.4	793	100.0	8	—	801	—
Sub-total Nova Scotia	1,670	95.2	61	3.5	23	1.3	1,754	100.0	8	—	1,762	—
Mount Allison	31	91.2	3	8.8	—	0.0	34	—	—	—	34	—
New Brunswick	772	96.3	20	2.5	10	1.2	802	100.0	—	—	802	—
St. Thomas	72	93.5	4	5.2	1	1.3	77	100.0	—	—	77	—
Sub-total New Brunswick	875	95.8	27	3.0	11	1.2	913	100.0	—	—	—	—
Bishop's	45	86.5	2	3.9	5	9.6	52	100.0	—	—	52	—
McGill	1,356	86.4	125	8.0	89	5.7	1,570	100.0	3	—	1,573	—
Montreal	2,076	93.8	95	4.3	41	1.9	2,212	100.0	12	—	2,224	—
Laval	2,468	98.7	24	1.0	9	0.4	2,501	100.0	—	—	2,501	—
Sherbrooke	877	99.3	4	0.5	2	0.2	883	100.0	—	—	883	—
Concordia	6,719	84.5	998	12.6	231	2.9	7,948	100.0	34	—	7,982	—
Sub-total Quebec	13,541	89.3	1,248	8.2	377	2.5	15,166	100.0	49	—	15,215	—
Brock	1,624	94.8	74	4.3	15	0.9	1,713	100.0	—	—	1,713	—
Carleton	1,543	94.5	82	5.0	8	0.5	1,633	100.0	—	—	1,633	—
Guelph	575	87.1	46	7.0	39	5.9	660	100.0	—	—	660	—
Lakehead	889	96.0	31	3.4	6	0.6	926	100.0	—	—	926	—
Laurentian	2,637	97.6	64	2.4	1	0.0	2,702	100.0	—	—	2,702	—
McMaster	2,222	92.8	148	6.2	25	1.0	2,395	100.0	—	—	2,395	—
Ottawa	2,090	95.6	70	3.2	25	1.2	2,185	100.0	—	—	2,185	—

Table A-12  
(cont'd)

Institution (1)	Canadian Citizens		Permanent Residents		Foreign Students		Sub-total		Not Reported		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Queen's	1,502	93.0	75	4.6	38	2.4	1,615	100.0	1		1,616	
Toronto	5,704	85.7	830	12.5	119	1.8	6,653	100.0	-		6,653	
Trent	913	95.9	33	3.5	6	0.6	952	100.0	-		952	
Waterloo	2,024	94.9	94	4.4	14	0.7	2,132	100.0	-		2,132	
Western	3,053	94.6	147	4.6	26	0.8	3,226	100.0	6		3,232	
Windsor	2,483	92.8	148	5.5	46	1.7	2,677	100.0	-		2,677	
York	6,938	86.5	977	12.2	109	1.4	8,024	100.0	-		8,024	
Wilfrid Laurier	1,399	95.3	62	4.2	7	0.5	1,468	100.0	-		1,468	
Ryerson	799	78.4	197	19.3	23	2.3	1,019	100.0	-		1,019	
Sub-total Ontario	36,400	91.0	3,078	7.7	507	1.3	39,985	100.0	7		39,992	
Manitoba	3,848	93.8	158	3.8	98	2.4	4,104	100.0	22		4,126	
Winnipeg	2,384	92.1	165	6.4	39	1.5	2,588	100.0	-		2,588	
Sub-total Manitoba	6,254	93.2	323	4.8	138	2.0	6,713	100.0	22		6,735	
Saskatchewan	3,295	96.7	94	2.8	19	0.5	3,408	100.0	6		3,414	
Regina	1,256	96.3	32	2.5	16	1.2	1,304	100.0	-		1,304	
Sub-total Saskatchewan	4,551	96.6	126	2.7	35	0.7	4,712	100.0	6		4,718	
Alberta	1,524	92.2	108	6.5	21	1.3	1,653	100.0	22		1,675	
Calgary	1,235	89.2	115	8.3	35	2.5	1,385	100.0	-		1,385	
Lethbridge	284	94.0	18	6.0	-	0.0	302	100.0	-		302	
Sub-total Alberta	3,043	91.1	241	7.2	56	1.7	3,340	100.0	22		3,362	
British Columbia	2,451	86.2	333	11.7	61	2.1	2,845	100.0	-		2,845	
Simon Fraser	2,467	86.6	212	7.4	171	6.0	2,850	100.0	-		2,850	
Victoria	1,454	92.7	88	5.6	26	1.7	1,568	100.0	-		1,568	
Sub-total British Columbia	6,372	87.7	633	8.7	258	3.6	7,263	100.0	-		7,263	
Total Canada	75,062	91.2	5,792	7.0	1,424	1.7	82,278	100.0	114		82,392	

(1) For reasons of confidentiality, data from some university level institutions are included in the province sub-totals and Canada total.

Institution (1)	Canadian Citizens		Permanent Residents		Foreign Students		Sub-total		Not Reported		Total
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	No.	
<u>Memorial</u>	<u>2,004</u>	<u>97.8</u>	<u>32</u>	<u>1.6</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>0.6</u>	<u>2,049</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,049</u>
<u>Prince Edward Island</u>	<u>491</u>	<u>96.8</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>3.2</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>0.0</u>	<u>507</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>507</u>
Acadia	35	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	35	100.0	-	-	35
Dalhousie	440	93.2	27	5.7	5	1.1	472	100.0	-	-	472
Mount St. Vincent	302	98.1	5	1.6	1	0.3	308	100.0	-	-	308
N.S. Coll. Art and Design	28	90.3	1	3.2	2	6.5	31	100.0	-	-	31
St. Francis Xavier	42	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	42	100.0	-	-	42
Saint Mary's	736	96.0	28	3.6	3	0.4	767	100.0	-	-	767
King's College	16	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	16	100.0	-	-	16
Sub-total Nova Scotia	<u>1,599</u>	<u>95.7</u>	<u>61</u>	<u>3.6</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>0.7</u>	<u>1,671</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,671</u>
Mount Allison	34	97.1	1	2.9	-	0.0	35	100.0	-	-	35
New Brunswick	662	95.4	24	3.5	8	1.1	694	100.0	-	-	694
St. Thomas	66	93.0	4	5.6	1	1.4	71	100.0	-	-	71
Sub-total	<u>762</u>	<u>95.2</u>	<u>29</u>	<u>3.6</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>1.2</u>	<u>800</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>800</u>
<u>New Brunswick</u>											
Bishop's	95	89.6	10	9.4	1	0.9	106	100.0	-	-	106
McGill	1,293	85.0	119	7.8	110	7.2	1,522	100.0	2	2	1,524
Montreal	2,623	93.8	137	4.9	36	1.3	2,796	100.0	5	5	2,801
Laval	2,496	99.0	16	0.6	10	0.4	2,522	100.0	-	-	2,522
Sherbrooke	920	99.2	5	0.5	2	0.2	927	100.0	-	-	927
Concordia	6,760	85.8	889	11.3	229	2.9	7,878	100.0	37	37	7,915
Sub-total Quebec	<u>14,187</u>	<u>90.1</u>	<u>1,176</u>	<u>7.5</u>	<u>388</u>	<u>2.5</u>	<u>15,751</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>44</u>	<u>44</u>	<u>15,795</u>
Brock	1,945	95.0	82	4.0	20	1.0	2,047	100.0	-	-	2,047
Carleton	1,350	93.8	77	5.4	12	0.8	1,439	100.0	-	-	1,439
Guelph	593	85.9	45	6.5	52	7.5	690	100.0	-	-	690
Lakehead	898	94.3	37	3.9	17	1.8	952	100.0	-	-	952
Laurentian	2,679	97.9	55	2.0	2	0.1	2,736	100.0	-	-	2,736
McMaster	2,150	93.9	117	5.1	22	1.1	2,289	100.0	-	-	2,289
Ottawa	1,875	95.1	69	3.5	27	1.4	1,971	100.0	-	-	1,971

Table A-13  
(cont'd)

Institution (1)	Canadian Citizens		Permanent Residents		Foreign Students		Sub-total		Not Reported		Total
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	No.	
Queen's	1,753	92.3	97	5.1	49	2.6	1,899	100.0	1	1,900	
Toronto	5,743	86.3	760	11.4	154	2.3	6,657	100.0	—	6,657	
Trent	982	96.4	30	2.9	7	0.7	1,019	100.0	—	1,019	
Waterloo	2,457	95.2	115	4.5	9	0.3	2,581	100.0	1	2,582	
Western	3,340	95.5	138	4.0	20	0.5	3,498	100.0	6	3,504	
Windsor	2,512	93.2	122	4.5	61	2.3	2,695	100.0	—	2,695	
York	7,123	88.6	794	9.9	124	1.5	8,041	100.0	—	8,041	
Wilfrid	1,300	95.7	52	3.8	6	0.4	1,358	100.0	—	1,358	
Ryerson	846	80.8	175	16.7	26	2.5	1,047	100.0	—	1,047	
Sub-total Ontario	37,549	91.8	2,765	6.8	608	1.5	40,922	100.0	8	40,930	
Manitoba	3,908	93.7	162	3.9	102	2.4	4,172	100.0	—	4,172	
Winnipeg	2,649	92.7	161	5.6	49	1.7	2,859	100.0	—	2,859	
Sub-total Manitoba	6,557	93.3	323	4.6	151	2.1	7,031	100.0	—	7,031	
Saskatchewan	2,807	96.4	76	2.6	30	1.0	2,913	100.0	30	2,943	
Regina	1,303	95.7	39	2.9	20	1.5	1,362	100.0	—	1,362	
Sub-total Saskatchewan	4,110	96.1	115	2.7	50	1.2	4,275	100.0	30	4,305	
Alberta	1,464	93.8	85	5.4	12	0.8	1,561	100.0	4	1,565	
Calgary	1,225	89.7	118	8.6	22	1.6	1,365	100.0	1	1,366	
Lethbridge	279	93.0	19	6.3	2	0.7	300	100.0	—	300	
Sub-total Alberta	2,968	92.0	222	6.9	36	1.1	3,226	100.0	5	3,231	
British Columbia	2,485	87.2	310	10.9	56	1.9	2,851	100.0	—	2,851	
Simon Fraser	2,892	85.4	230	6.8	264	7.8	3,386	100.0	—	3,386	
Victoria	1,628	92.9	95	5.4	29	1.7	1,752	100.0	—	1,752	
Sub-total British Columbia	7,005	87.7	635	8.0	349	4.3	7,989	100.0	—	7,989	
Total Canada	77,232	91.7	5,374	6.4	1,615	1.9	84,221	100.0	87	84,308	

(1) For reasons of confidentiality, data from some university level institutions are included in the province sub-totals and Canada total.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations.



Institution (1)	Canadian Citizens		Permanent Residents		Foreign Students		Sub-total		Not Reported		Total
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	
Memorial	335	80.0	21	5.0	63	15.0	419	100.0	-	-	419
Acadia	101	83.5	5	4.1	15	12.4	121	100.0	-	-	121
Dalhousie	582	78.3	46	6.2	115	15.5	743	100.0	-	-	743
Mount St. Vincent	11	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	11	100.0	-	-	11
N.S. Coll. of Art and Design	10	62.5	-	0.0	6	37.5	16	100.0	-	-	16
St. Francis Xavier	18	85.7	1	4.8	2	9.5	21	100.0	-	-	21
St. Mary's	61	83.6	2	2.7	10	13.7	73	100.0	1	-	74
Sub-total Nova Scotia	783	79.5	54	5.5	148	15.0	985	100.0	1	-	986
Mount Allison	1	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	1	100.0	-	-	1
New Brunswick	208	72.5	18	6.3	61	21.2	287	100.0	-	-	287
Moncton	113	97.4	1	0.9	2	1.7	116	100.0	-	-	116
Sub-total New Brunswick	322	79.7	19	4.7	63	15.6	404	100.0	-	-	404
Bishop's	5	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	5	100.0	1	-	6
McGill	1,212	58.7	322	15.6	531	25.7	2,065	100.0	7	-	2,072
Montreal	1,205	82.8	124	8.5	127	8.7	1,456	100.0	1	-	1,457
Laval	1,108	83.4	64	4.8	157	11.8	1,329	100.0	-	-	1,329
Sherbrooke	926	87.6	35	3.3	96	9.1	1,057	100.0	-	-	1,057
Concordia	395	65.7	69	11.5	137	22.8	601	100.0	2	-	603
Sub-total Quebec	4,851	74.5	614	9.4	1,048	16.1	6,513	100.0	11	-	6,524
Brock	41	58.6	6	8.6	23	32.9	70	100.0	-	-	70
Carleton	579	76.0	58	7.6	125	16.4	762	100.0	-	-	762
Guelph	352	77.4	22	4.8	81	17.8	455	100.0	-	-	455
Lakehead	55	67.9	6	7.4	20	24.7	81	100.0	-	-	81
Laurentian	41	78.8	3	5.8	8	15.4	52	100.0	-	-	52
McMaster	484	74.1	82	12.6	87	13.3	653	100.0	1	-	654
Ottawa	704	75.6	77	8.3	150	16.1	931	100.0	-	-	931

Table A-14  
(cont'd)

Institution	(1)		Canadian Citizens		Permanent Residents		Foreign Students		Sub-total		Not Reported		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Queen's	666	84.3	50	6.3	74	9.4	790	100.0	1		791			
Toronto	1,946	71.3	319	11.7	463	17.0	2,728	100.0	1		2,729			
Trent	22	84.6	4	15.4	—	0.0	26	100.0	—		26			
Waterloo	528	69.9	90	11.9	137	18.2	755	100.0	—		755			
Western	994	84.3	85	7.2	100	8.5	1,179	100.0	—		1,179			
Windsor	269	59.9	61	13.6	119	26.5	449	100.0	—		449			
York	657	76.4	111	12.9	92	10.7	860	100.0	1		861			
Regis	17	39.5	2	4.7	24	55.8	43	100.0	—		43			
Wilfrid Laurier	215	84.6	21	8.3	18	7.1	254	100.0	—		254			
Sub-total Ontario	7,575	75.0	997	9.9	1,522	15.1	10,094	100.0	4		10,098			
Manitoba	907	75.9	95	8.0	193	16.1	1,195	100.0	—		1,195			
Winnipeg	20	80.0	—	0.0	5	20.0	25	100.0	—		25			
Sub-total Manitoba	927	76.0	95	7.8	198	16.2	1,220	100.0	—		1,220			
Saskatchewan	270	70.1	47	12.2	68	17.7	385	100.0	—		385			
Regina	70	78.6	4	4.5	15	16.9	89	100.0	—		89			
Sub-total Saskatchewan	340	71.7	51	10.8	83	17.5	474	100.0	—		474			
Alberta	1,019	73.6	150	10.8	216	15.6	1,385	100.0	—		1,385			
Calgary	508	75.2	72	10.6	96	14.2	676	100.0	—		676			
Sub-total Alberta	1,527	74.1	222	10.8	312	15.1	2,061	100.0	—		2,061			
British Columbia	1,013	69.6	174	12.0	268	18.4	1,455	100.0	—		1,455			
Victoria	149	70.6	21	10.0	41	19.4	211	100.0	—		211			
Sub-total British Columbia	1,162	69.7	195	11.7	309	18.6	1,666	100.0	—		1,678			
Total Canada	17,822	74.8	2,269	9.5	3,745	15.7	23,836	100.0	16		23,852			

(1) For reasons of confidentiality, data from some university level institutions are included in the province sub-totals and Canada total.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations.

Institution (1)	Canadian Citizens		Permanent Residents		Foreign Students		Sub-total		Not Reported		Total
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	No.	
Memorial	303	77.5	16	4.1	72	18.4	391	100.0	—	—	391
Acadia	102	77.9	3	2.3	26	19.8	131	100.0	—	—	131
Dalhousie	585	82.7	29	4.1	93	13.2	707	100.0	—	—	707
Mount St. Vincent	14	93.3	—	0.0	1	6.7	15	100.0	—	—	15
N.S. Coll. of Art and Design	15	75.0	—	0.0	5	25.0	20	100.0	—	—	20
St. Francis Xavier	29	85.3	1	2.9	4	11.8	34	100.0	—	—	34
Saint Mary's	42	89.4	1	2.1	4	8.5	47	100.0	2	2	49
Sub-total Nova Scotia	787	82.5	34	3.6	133	13.9	954	100.0	2	2	956
New Brunswick	184	68.9	17	6.4	66	24.7	267	100.0	—	—	267
Bishop's	3	100.0	—	0.0	—	0.0	3	100.0	—	—	3
McGill	1,351	64.3	248	11.8	503	23.9	2,102	100.0	1	1	2,103
Montreal	1,258	86.1	97	6.6	106	7.3	1,461	100.0	—	—	1,461
Laval	1,145	84.8	54	4.0	152	11.2	1,351	100.0	—	—	1,351
Sherbrooke	962	87.8	39	3.6	95	8.7	1,096	100.0	—	—	1,096
Concordia	461	65.2	89	12.6	157	22.2	707	100.0	2	2	709
Sub-total Quebec	5,180	77.1	527	7.8	1,013	15.1	6,720	100.0	3	3	6,723
Brock	35	66.0	5	9.4	13	24.5	53	100.0	—	—	53
Carleton	568	74.5	56	7.4	138	18.1	762	100.0	—	—	762
Guelph	348	80.2	22	5.1	64	14.7	434	100.0	—	—	434
Lakehead	51	66.2	4	5.2	22	28.6	77	100.0	—	—	77
Laurentian	49	89.1	2	3.6	4	7.3	55	100.0	—	—	55
McMaster	539	76.1	56	7.9	113	16.0	708	100.0	—	—	708
Ottawa	737	79.4	58	6.3	133	14.3	928	100.0	—	—	928
Queen's	613	82.6	42	5.7	87	11.7	742	100.0	—	—	742
Toronto	2,071	76.3	238	8.8	404	14.9	2,713	100.0	—	—	2,713
Trent	35	92.1	3	7.9	—	0.0	38	100.0	—	—	38

Table A-15  
(cont'd)

Institution	(1)		Canadian Citizens		Permanent Residents		Foreign Students		Sub-total		Not Reported		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Waterloo	526	74.3	56	7.9	126	17.8	708	100.0	708	100.0	—	—	708	100.0
Western	1,073	86.8	60	4.9	103	8.3	1,236	100.0	1,236	100.0	—	—	1,236	100.0
Windsor	250	63.9	40	10.2	101	25.8	391	100.0	391	100.0	—	—	391	100.0
York	632	75.9	75	9.0	126	15.1	833	100.0	833	100.0	—	—	833	100.0
Wilfrid Laurier	227	85.3	19	7.1	20	7.5	266	100.0	266	100.0	—	—	266	100.0
Sub-total Ontario	7,763	78.0	736	7.4	1,455	14.6	9,954	100.0	9,954	100.0	—	—	9,954	100.0
Manitoba	905	76.4	82	6.9	197	16.6	1,184	100.0	1,184	100.0	1	—	1,185	100.0
Winnipeg	33	91.7	2	5.6	1	2.8	36	100.0	36	100.0	—	—	36	100.0
Sub-total Manitoba	938	76.9	84	6.9	198	16.2	1,220	100.0	1,220	100.0	1	—	1,221	100.0
Saskatchewan	276	74.8	26	7.0	67	18.2	369	100.0	369	100.0	—	—	369	100.0
Regina	55	71.4	5	6.5	17	22.1	77	100.0	77	100.0	—	—	77	100.0
Sub-total Saskatchewan	331	74.2	31	7.0	84	18.8	446	100.0	446	100.0	—	—	446	100.0
Alberta	1,018	75.5	121	9.0	209	15.5	1,348	100.0	1,348	100.0	—	—	1,348	100.0
Calgary	492	73.4	72	10.8	106	15.8	670	100.0	670	100.0	—	—	670	100.0
Sub-total Alberta	1,510	74.8	193	9.6	315	15.6	2,018	100.0	2,018	100.0	—	—	2,018	100.0
British Columbia	1,115	73.0	140	9.2	272	17.8	1,527	100.0	1,527	100.0	—	—	1,527	100.0
Victoria	223	79.4	13	4.6	45	16.0	281	100.0	281	100.0	—	—	281	100.0
Sub-total British Columbia	1,338	74.0	153	8.5	317	17.5	1,808	100.0	1,808	100.0	—	—	1,815	100.0
Total Canada	18,334	77.1	1,792	7.5	3,652	15.4	23,778	100.0	23,778	100.0	6	—	23,784	100.0

(1) For reasons of confidentiality, data from some university level institutions are included in the province sub-totals and Canada total.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations.



Institution (1)	Canadian Citizens		Permanent Residents		Foreign Students		Sub-total		Not Reported		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Memorial	230	78.0	18	6.1	47	15.9	295	100.0	—	—	295	100.0
Acadia	103	83.1	3	2.4	18	14.5	124	100.0	—	—	124	100.0
Dalhousie	556	83.9	28	4.2	79	11.9	663	100.0	—	—	663	100.0
Mount St. Vincent	19	95.0	1	5.0	—	0.0	20	100.0	—	—	20	100.0
N.S. Coll. of Art & Design	13	76.5	—	0.0	4	23.5	17	100.0	—	—	17	100.0
St. Francis Xavier	18	100.0	—	0.0	—	0.0	18	100.0	—	—	18	100.0
Saint Mary's	52	92.9	3	5.4	1	1.8	56	100.0	—	—	56	100.0
Sub-total Nova Scotia	761	84.7	35	3.9	102	11.4	898	100.0	—	—	898	100.0
New Brunswick	205	73.0	12	4.3	64	22.8	281	100.0	—	—	281	100.0
Moncton	80	90.9	1	1.1	7	8.0	88	100.0	17	—	105	100.0
Sub-total New Brunswick	285	77.2	13	3.5	71	19.3	369	100.0	17	—	386	100.0
McGill	1,385	65.7	236	11.2	487	23.1	2,108	100.0	1	—	2,109	100.0
Montreal	1,473	86.5	100	5.9	130	7.6	1,702	100.0	—	—	1,703	100.0
Laval	1,289	87.0	43	2.9	149	10.1	1,481	100.0	—	—	1,481	100.0
Sherbrooke	990	90.2	33	3.0	74	6.8	1,097	100.0	—	—	1,097	100.0
Concordia	519	71.8	70	9.7	134	18.5	723	100.0	1	—	724	100.0
Sub-total Quebec	5,656	79.5	482	6.8	974	13.7	7,112	100.0	2	—	7,114	100.0
Brock	39	79.6	2	4.1	8	16.3	49	100.0	—	—	49	100.0
Carleton	550	74.2	55	7.4	136	18.4	741	100.0	—	—	741	100.0
Guelph	366	79.4	24	5.2	71	15.4	461	100.0	—	—	461	100.0
Lakehead	54	60.0	3	3.3	33	36.7	90	100.0	—	—	90	100.0
Laurentian	49	89.1	2	3.6	4	7.3	55	100.0	—	—	55	100.0
McMaster	500	73.6	43	6.3	136	20.0	679	100.0	—	—	679	100.0
Ottawa	760	79.7	56	5.9	138	14.4	954	100.0	—	—	954	100.0
Queen's	611	81.2	38	5.1	103	13.7	752	100.0	—	—	752	100.0
Toronto	1,786	79.3	165	7.3	300	13.3	2,251	100.0	—	—	2,251	100.0

Table A-16  
(cont'd)

(1) Institution	Canadian Citizens		Permanent Residents		Foreign Students		Sub-total		Not Reported		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Trent	29	87.9	2	6.1	2	6.0	33	100.0	-	-	33	
Waterloo	510	75.1	47	6.9	122	18.0	679	100.0	-	-	679	
Western	1,108	88.4	56	4.5	90	7.2	1,254	100.0	-	-	1,254	
Windsor	293	64.1	33	7.2	131	28.7	457	100.0	-	-	457	
York	703	81.3	67	7.8	95	11.0	865	100.0	-	-	865	
Wilfrid Laurier	214	88.4	16	6.6	12	5.0	242	100.0	-	-	242	
Sub-total Ontario	7,593	79.3	609	6.4	1,381	14.4	9,573	100.0	-	-	9,573	
Manitoba	934	77.8	81	6.8	185	15.4	1,200	100.0	1	-	1,201	
Winnipeg	25	83.3	2	6.7	3	10.0	30	100.0	-	-	20	
Sub-total	959	78.0	83	6.7	188	15.3	1,230	100.0	1	-	1,231	
Saskatchewan	283	69.7	20	4.9	103	25.4	406	100.0	-	-	406	
Regina	80	82.5	2	2.0	15	15.5	97	100.0	-	-	97	
Sub-total Saskatchewan	363	72.2	22	4.4	118	23.5	503	100.0	-	-	503	
Alberta	952	74.9	97	7.6	222	17.5	1,271	100.0	-	-	1,271	
Calgary	518	76.4	59	8.7	101	14.9	678	100.0	1	-	679	
Sub-total Alberta	1,470	75.4	156	8.0	323	16.6	1,949	100.0	1	-	1,950	
British Columbia	1,238	76.0	128	7.9	262	16.1	1,628	100.0	-	-	1,628	
Victoria	255	80.4	17	5.4	45	14.2	317	100.0	-	-	317	
Sub-total British Columbia	1,493	76.8	145	7.5	307	15.8	1,945	100.0	-	-	1,945	
Total Canada	18,800	78.7	1,563	6.6	3,511	14.7	23,874	100.0	21	-	23,895	

(1) For reasons of confidentiality data from some university level institutions are included in the province sub-totals and Canada total.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations.

(1)  
Institution

	Canadian Citizens		Permanent Residents		Foreign Students		Sub-total		Not Reported		Total
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	No.	

## Memorial

	240	90.9	20	7.6	4	1.5	264	100.0	—	264
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## Acadia

	15	88.2	2	11.8	—	0.0	17	100.0	—	17
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## Dalhousie

	246	88.5	22	7.9	10	3.6	278	100.0	—	278
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## Mount St. Vincent

	82	95.4	3	3.5	1	1.2	86	100.0	—	86
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N.S. Coll. of Art &  
Design

	2	100.0	—	0.0	—	0.0	2	100.0	—	2
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## St. Francis Xavier

	148	100.0	—	0.0	—	0.0	148	100.0	—	148
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## Saint Mary's

	157	97.5	4	2.5	—	0.0	161	100.0	4	165
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## Sub-total Nova Scotia

	650	93.9	31	4.5	11	1.6	692	100.0	4	696
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## New Brunswick

	162	80.6	20	10.0	19	9.4	201	100.0	—	201
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## Bishop's

	11	91.7	1	8.3	—	0.0	12	100.0	—	12
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## McGill

	657	86.0	96	12.6	11	1.4	764	100.0	2	766
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## Montreal

	2,259	88.2	197	7.7	106	4.1	2,562	100.0	80	2,642
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## Laval

	878	91.6	45	4.7	36	3.8	959	100.0	—	959
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## Concordia

	892	80.6	170	15.4	45	4.0	1,107	100.0	3	1,110
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## Sub-total Quebec

	4,697	86.9	509	9.4	198	3.7	5,404	100.0	85	5,489
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## Brock

	378	94.7	20	5.0	1	0.2	399	100.0	—	399
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## Carleton

	613	91.6	39	5.8	17	2.5	669	100.0	—	669
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## Guelph

	92	87.6	3	2.9	10	9.5	105	100.0	—	105
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## Lakehead

	78	91.8	4	4.7	3	3.5	85	100.0	—	85
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## Laurentian

	37	97.4	1	2.6	—	0.0	38	100.0	—	38
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## McMaster

	401	84.2	66	13.9	9	1.9	476	100.0	—	476
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## Ottawa

	1,142	91.6	78	6.3	27	2.2	1,247	100.0	—	1,247
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## Queen's

	364	89.9	24	5.9	17	4.2	405	100.0	—	405
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## Toronto

	2,538	84.7	389	13.0	70	2.3	2,997	100.0	—	3,000
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## Trent

	11	100.0	—	0.0	—	0.0	11	100.0	—	11
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## Waterloo

	374	79.6	87	18.5	9	1.9	470	100.0	—	470
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## Western

	447	92.0	34	7.0	5	1.0	486	100.0	—	486
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## Windsor

	406	86.8	40	8.5	22	4.7	468	100.0	—	468
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## York

	980	82.2	187	15.7	25	2.1	1,192	100.0	1	1,193
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## Regis

	1	50.0	—	0.0	1	50.0	2	100.0	1	3
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## Wilfrid Laurier

	151	89.9	13	7.7	4	2.4	168	100.0	—	168
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## Sub-total Ontario

	8,025	86.9	985	10.7	220	2.4	9,230	100.0	5	9,235
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Table A-17  
(cont'd)

Institution (1)	Canadian Citizens		Permanent Residents		Foreign Students		Sub-total		Not Reported		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Manitoba	1,020	90.8	75	6.7	28	2.5	1,123	100.0	-	-	1,123	
Winnipeg	23	95.8	1	4.2	-	0.0	24	100.0	-	-	24	
Sub-total Manitoba	1,043	90.9	76	6.6	28	2.4	1,147	100.0	-	-	1,147	
Saskatchewan	242	89.0	21	7.7	9	3.3	272	100.0	-	-	272	
Regina	151	88.3	13	7.6	7	4.1	171	100.0	-	-	171	
Sub-total Saskatchewan	393	88.7	34	7.7	16	3.6	443	100.0	-	-	443	
Alberta	526	87.4	60	10.0	16	2.7	602	100.0	6	6	608	
Calgary	358	83.4	59	13.8	12	2.8	429	100.0	-	-	429	
Sub-total Alberta	884	85.7	119	11.5	28	2.7	1,031	100.0	6	6	1,037	
British Columbia	631	80.0	115	14.6	43	5.4	789	100.0	-	-	789	
Victoria	201	88.2	26	11.4	1	0.4	228	100.0	-	-	228	
Sub-total British Columbia	832	81.8	141	13.9	44	4.3	1,017	100.0	-	-	1,017	
Total Canada	16,926	87.1	1,937	10.0	566	2.9	19,429	100.0	100	100	19,529	

(1) For reasons of confidentiality, data from some university level institutions are included in the province sub-totals and Canada total.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations.



Institution (1)	Canadian Citizens		Permanent Residents		Foreign Students		Sub-total		Not Reported		Total
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	
<u>Memorial</u>	<u>287</u>	<u>92.9</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>6.2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>0.9</u>	<u>309</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>-</u>		<u>309</u>
Acadia	77	89.5	5	5.8	4	4.7	86	100.0	-		86
Dalhousie	246	89.8	18	6.6	10	3.6	274	100.0	-		274
Mount St. Vincent	74	96.1	3	3.9	-	0.0	77	100.0	-		77
N.S. Coll. of Art and Design	1	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	1	100.0	-		1
St. Francis Xavier	132	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	132	100.0	-		132
Saint Mary's	142	96.6	5	3.4	-	0.0	147	100.0	4		151
Sub-total Nova Scotia	<u>672</u>	<u>93.7</u>	<u>31</u>	<u>4.3</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>2.0</u>	<u>717</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>4</u>		<u>721</u>
<u>New Brunswick</u>	<u>230</u>	<u>86.8</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>7.9</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>5.3</u>	<u>265</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>-</u>		<u>265</u>
Bishop's	10	83.3	2	16.7	-	0.0	12	100.0	-		12
McGill	726	89.3	81	10.0	6	0.7	813	100.0	1		814
Montreal	2,295	89.0	169	6.6	114	4.4	2,578	100.0	15		2,593
Laval	987	92.2	32	3.0	51	4.8	1,070	100.0	-		1,070
Concordia	934	86.1	127	11.7	24	2.2	1,085	100.0	3		1,088
Sub-total Quebec	<u>4,952</u>	<u>89.1</u>	<u>411</u>	<u>7.4</u>	<u>195</u>	<u>3.5</u>	<u>5,558</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>19</u>		<u>5,577</u>
Brock	432	96.4	14	3.1	2	0.5	448	100.0	-		448
Carleton	619	90.2	41	6.0	26	3.8	686	100.0	-		686
Guelph	97	85.8	6	5.3	10	8.9	113	100.0	-		113
Lakehead	93	90.3	4	3.9	6	5.8	103	100.0	-		103
Laurentian	45	95.8	1	2.1	1	2.1	47	100.0	-		47
McMaster	442	90.0	41	8.4	8	1.6	491	100.0	-		491
Ottawa	1,004	92.4	60	5.5	23	2.1	1,087	100.0	-		1,087
Queen's	359	91.4	26	6.6	8	2.0	393	100.0	3		396
Toronto	2,553	85.5	355	11.9	77	2.6	2,985	100.0	-		2,985
Trent	10	90.9	-	0.0	1	9.1	11	100.0	-		11
Waterloo	359	87.4	44	10.7	8	1.9	411	100.0	-		411

Table A-18  
(cont'd)

Institution (1)	Canadian Citizens		Permanent Residents		Foreign Students		Sub-total		Not Reported		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Western	516	91.8	39	6.9	7	1.3	562	100.0	—	—	562	100.0
Windsor	413	90.0	28	6.1	18	3.9	459	100.0	—	—	459	100.0
York	941	85.1	158	14.3	7	0.6	1,106	100.0	—	—	1,106	100.0
Wilfrid Laurier	178	92.7	11	5.7	3	1.6	192	100.0	—	—	192	100.0
Sub-total Ontario	8,074	88.7	828	9.1	205	2.2	9,107	100.0	3	—	9,110	100.0
Manitoba	1,126	94.1	59	4.9	12	1.0	1,197	100.0	—	—	1,197	100.0
Winnipeg	27	100.0	—	0.0	—	0.0	27	100.0	—	—	27	100.0
Sub-total Manitoba	1,153	94.2	59	4.8	12	1.0	1,224	100.0	—	—	1,224	100.0
Saskatchewan	236	91.5	13	5.0	9	3.5	258	100.0	—	—	258	100.0
Regina	143	89.4	11	6.9	6	3.7	160	100.0	—	—	160	100.0
Sub-total Saskatchewan	379	90.7	24	5.7	15	3.6	418	100.0	—	—	418	100.0
Alberta	580	89.1	51	7.8	20	3.1	651	100.0	3	—	654	100.0
Calgary	411	84.6	65	13.4	10	2.0	486	100.0	1	—	487	100.0
Sub-total Alberta	991	87.2	116	10.2	30	2.6	1,137	100.0	4	—	1,141	100.0
British Columbia	745	84.6	101	11.5	35	4.0	881	100.0	—	—	881	100.0
Victoria	218	90.1	23	9.5	1	0.4	242	100.0	—	—	242	100.0
Sub-total British Columbia	963	85.7	124	11.2	36	3.1	1,123	100.0	—	—	1,123	100.0
Total Canada	17,701	89.1	1,634	8.2	523	2.6	19,858	100.0	30	—	19,888	100.0

(1) For reasons of confidentiality, data from some university level institutions are included in the province sub-totals and Canada total.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations.

Institution (1)	Canadian Citizens		Permanent Residents		Foreign Students		Sub-total		Not Reported		Total
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	No.	
Memorial	265	94.6	11	3.9	4	1.4	280	100.0	-	-	280
Acadia	79	90.8	2	2.3	6	6.9	87	100.0	-	-	87
Dalhousie	269	92.1	18	6.2	5	1.7	292	100.0	-	-	292
Mount St. Vincent	77	98.7	1	1.3	-	0.0	78	100.0	-	-	78
N.S. Coll. of Art and Design	3	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	3	100.0	-	-	3
St. Francis Xavier	110	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	110	100.0	-	-	110
Saint Mary's	142	96.6	5	3.4	-	0.0	147	100.0	1	1	148
Sub-total Nova Scotia	680	94.8	26	3.6	11	1.5	717	100.0	1	1	718
New Brunswick	221	92.9	11	4.6	6	2.5	238	100.0	-	-	238
Bishop's	11	73.3	3	20.0	1	6.7	15	100.0	-	-	15
McGill	815	90.0	78	8.6	13	1.4	906	100.0	2	2	908
Montreal	2,774	89.6	205	6.6	117	3.8	3,096	100.0	9	9	3,105
Laval	960	91.9	32	3.0	53	5.1	1,045	100.0	-	-	1,045
Concordia	884	86.7	97	9.5	39	3.8	1,020	100.0	2	2	1,022
Sub-total Quebec	5,444	89.5	415	6.8	223	3.7	6,082	100.0	13	13	6,095
Brock	414	97.2	12	2.8	-	0.0	426	100.0	-	-	426
Carleton	629	89.0	50	7.0	28	4.0	707	100.0	-	-	707
Guelph	103	87.3	5	4.2	10	8.5	118	100.0	-	-	118
Lakehead	98	99.0	-	0.0	1	1.0	99	100.0	-	-	99
Laurentian	63	96.9	2	3.1	-	0.0	65	100.0	-	-	65
McMaster	522	91.4	45	7.9	4	0.7	571	100.0	-	-	571
Ottawa	997	93.1	45	4.2	29	2.7	1,071	100.0	-	-	1,071
Queen's	321	93.3	19	5.5	4	1.2	344	100.0	1	1	395
Toronto	2,621	88.1	284	9.6	69	2.3	2,974	100.0	-	-	2,974
Trent	7	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	7	100.0	1	1	8
Waterloo	368	90.2	36	8.8	4	1.0	408	100.0	-	-	408

Table A-19  
(cont'd)

(1) Institution	Canadian Citizens		Permanent Residents		Foreign Students		Sub-total		Not Reported		Total
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	No.	
Western	551	92.6	33	5.6	11	1.8	595	100.0	—	595	
Windsor	461	91.6	27	5.4	15	3.0	503	100.0	—	503	
York	952	86.2	141	12.8	11	1.0	1,104	100.0	—	1,104	
Wilfrid Laurier	179	89.0	19	9.5	3	1.5	201	100.0	—	201	
Sub-total Ontario	8,292	90.1	718	7.8	189	2.1	9,199	100.0	2	9,201	
Manitoba	1,086	94.1	52	4.5	16	1.4	1,154	100.0	—	1,154	
Winnipeg	32	97.0	1	3.0	—	0.0	33	100.0	—	33	
Sub-total Manitoba	1,118	94.2	53	4.5	16	1.3	1,187	100.0	—	1,187	
Saskatchewan	246	91.8	13	4.8	9	3.4	268	100.0	1	269	
Regina	157	88.7	11	6.2	9	5.1	177	100.0	—	177	
Sub-total Saskatchewan	403	90.6	24	5.4	18	4.0	445	100.0	1	446	
Alberta	601	90.4	50	7.5	14	2.1	665	100.0	1	666	
Calgary	413	86.4	58	12.1	7	1.5	478	100.0	1	479	
Sub-total Alberta	1,014	88.7	108	9.5	21	1.8	1,143	100.0	2	1,145	
British Columbia	854	85.5	103	10.3	42	4.2	999	100.0	—	999	
Simon Fraser	10	62.5	2	12.5	4	25.0	16	100.0	—	16	
Victoria	259	90.6	24	8.4	3	1.0	286	100.0	—	286	
Sub-total British Columbia	1,113	86.6	127	9.9	45	3.5	1,285	100.0	—	1,285	
Total Canada	18,550	90.1	1,494	7.3	532	2.6	20,576	100.0	19	20,595	

(1) For reasons of confidentiality, data from some university level institutions are included in the province sub-totals and Canada total.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations.



Province	Canadian Citizen		Permanent Resident		Foreign Students		Total	
	1977-78	1979-80	1977-78	1979-80	1977-78	1979-80	1977-78	1979-80
<u>Newfoundland</u>	20 (39.2)	26 (44.8)	11 (21.6)	6 (10.3)	20 (39.2)	26 (44.8)	51 (100.0)	58 (100.0)
<u>Nova Scotia</u>	100 (49.5)	108 (48.4)	25 (12.4)	21 (9.4)	77 (38.1)	94 (42.2)	202 (100.0)	223 (100.0)
<u>New Brunswick</u>	43 (47.2)	39 (50.6)	13 (14.3)	5 (6.5)	35 (38.5)	33 (42.9)	91 (100.0)	77 (100.0)
<u>Quebec</u>	1,270 (62.8)	1,424 (67.7)	413 (20.4)	297 (14.1)	339 (16.8)	384 (18.2)	2,025 (100.0)	2,105 (100.0)
<u>Ontario</u>	2,840 (56.5)	3,162 (65.1)	983 (19.5)	541 (11.2)	1,207 (24.0)	1,151 (23.7)	5,032 (100.0)	4,855 (100.0)
<u>Manitoba</u>	175 (54.9)	182 (58.7)	68 (21.3)	43 (13.9)	76 (23.8)	85 (27.4)	319 (100.0)	310 (100.0)
<u>Saskatchewan</u>	69 (46.3)	70 (52.2)	34 (22.8)	11 (9.2)	46 (30.9)	53 (39.6)	149 (100.0)	134 (100.0)
<u>Alberta</u>	456 (51.9)	512 (57.6)	182 (20.7)	115 (12.9)	241 (27.4)	262 (29.5)	879 (100.0)	889 (100.0)
<u>British Columbia</u>	376 (49.7)	480 (58.3)	167 (22.1)	91 (11.0)	214 (28.3)	253 (30.7)	757 (100.0)	824 (100.0)
<u>Total</u>	5,349 (56.3)	6,003 (63.4)	1,896 (20.0)	1,130 (11.9)	2,255 (23.7)	2,341 (24.7)	9,505 (100.0)	9,464 (100.0)

Table A-21

Legal Status of Full-time Doctoral Enrolment by Province and by University, 1977-78

Institution	Canadian Citizens		Permanent Residents		Foreign Students		Sub-total		Not Reported		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
<u>Memorial</u>	20	39.2	11	21.6	20	39.2	51	100.0	-	-	51	
<u>Dalhousie</u>	100	49.5	25	12.4	77	38.1	202	100.0	-	-	202	
<u>New Brunswick</u>	43	47.2	13	14.3	35	38.5	91	100.0	-	-	91	
<u>McGill</u>	564	52.9	285	26.7	218	20.4	1,067	100.0	2		1,069	
Montreal	342	77.2	60	13.5	41	9.3	443	100.0	-	-	443	
Laval	253	77.1	30	9.2	45	13.7	328	100.0	-	-	328	
Sherbrooke	70	69.3	11	10.9	20	19.8	101	100.0	-	-	101	
Concordia	41	49.4	27	32.5	15	18.1	83	100.0	1		84	
Sub-total Quebec	1,270	62.8	413	20.4	339	16.8	2,022	100.0	3		2,025	
<u>Carleton</u>	106	53.3	36	18.1	57	28.6	199	100.0	-	-	199	
Guelph	61	44.5	23	16.8	53	38.7	137	100.0	-	-	137	
McMaster	232	49.3	109	23.1	130	27.6	471	100.0	1		472	
Ottawa	108	46.4	63	27.0	62	26.6	233	100.0	-	-	233	
Queen's	224	68.9	33	10.2	68	20.9	325	100.0	-	-	325	
Toronto	1,293	57.4	468	20.8	491	21.8	2,252	100.0	1		2,253	
Waterloo	248	53.6	89	19.2	126	27.2	463	100.0	-	-	463	
Western	258	58.8	69	15.7	112	25.5	439	100.0	-	-	439	
Windsor	62	44.6	27	19.4	50	36.0	139	100.0	-	-	139	
York	245	66.9	66	18.0	55	15.0	366	100.0	-	-	366	
Regis	2	40.0	-	0.0	3	60.0	5	100.0	-	-	5	
Sub-total Ontario	2,840	56.5	983	19.5	1,207	24.0	5,030	100.0	2		5,032	
<u>Manitoba</u>	175	54.9	68	21.3	76	23.8	319	100.0	-	-	319	
<u>Saskatchewan</u>	54	41.9	32	24.8	43	33.3	129	100.0	-	-	129	
Regina	15	75.0	2	10.0	3	15.0	20	100.0	-	-	20	
Sub-total Saskatchewan	69	46.3	34	22.8	46	30.9	149	100.0	-	-	149	
<u>Alberta</u>	359	56.0	119	18.6	163	25.4	641	100.0	-	-	641	
Calgary	97	40.8	63	26.5	78	32.8	238	100.0	-	-	238	
Sub-total Alberta	456	51.9	182	20.7	241	27.4	879	100.0	-	-	879	
<u>British Columbia</u>	347	49.1	157	22.2	203	28.7	707	100.0	-	-	707	
Victoria	29	58.0	10	20.0	11	22.0	50	100.0	-	-	50	
Sub-total British Columbia	376	49.7	167	22.1	214	28.3	757	100.0	-	-	757	

Institution	Canadian Citizens		Permanent Residents		Foreign Students		Sub-total		Not Reported		Total
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	No.	
<u>Memorial</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>34.7</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>18.4</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>46.9</u>	<u>49</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>49</u>
<u>Dalhousie</u>	<u>95</u>	<u>47.0</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>11.4</u>	<u>84</u>	<u>41.6</u>	<u>202</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>202</u>
<u>New Brunswick</u>	<u>38</u>	<u>48.7</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>14.1</u>	<u>29</u>	<u>37.2</u>	<u>78</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>78</u>
McGill	617	58.5	209	19.8	229	21.7	1,055	100.0	-	-	1,055
Montreal	367	79.4	46	10.0	49	10.6	462	100.0	1	1	463
Laval	266	80.6	26	7.9	38	11.5	330	100.0	-	-	330
Sherbrooke	77	70.0	13	11.8	20	18.2	110	100.0	-	-	110
Concordia	55	62.5	16	18.2	17	19.3	88	100.0	1	1	89
Sub-total Quebec	<u>1,382</u>	<u>67.6</u>	<u>310</u>	<u>15.2</u>	<u>353</u>	<u>17.3</u>	<u>2,045</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2,047</u>
Carleton	111	53.6	22	10.6	74	35.8	207	100.0	-	-	207
Guelph	91	58.0	18	11.5	48	30.5	157	100.0	-	-	157
McMaster	250	57.0	65	14.8	124	28.2	439	100.0	-	-	439
Ottawa	122	58.9	35	16.9	50	24.2	207	100.0	-	-	207
Queen's	204	68.7	24	8.1	69	23.2	297	100.0	1	1	298
Toronto	1,374	61.2	377	16.8	494	22.0	2,245	100.0	-	-	2,245
Waterloo	244	57.0	60	14.0	124	29.0	428	100.0	-	-	428
Western	254	62.2	52	12.8	102	25.0	408	100.0	-	-	408
Windsor	58	43.6	24	18.0	51	38.4	133	100.0	-	-	133
York	267	70.1	58	15.2	56	14.7	381	100.0	-	-	381
Sub-total Ontario	<u>2,976</u>	<u>60.7</u>	<u>735</u>	<u>15.0</u>	<u>1,192</u>	<u>24.3</u>	<u>4,903</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>4,904</u>
<u>Manitoba</u>	<u>199</u>	<u>60.1</u>	<u>48</u>	<u>14.5</u>	<u>84</u>	<u>25.4</u>	<u>331</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>331</u>
Saskatchewan	56	47.1	16	13.4	47	39.5	119	100.0	-	-	119
Regina	11	73.3	2	13.3	2	13.3	15	100.0	-	-	15
Sub-total Saskatchewan	<u>67</u>	<u>50.0</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>13.4</u>	<u>49</u>	<u>36.6</u>	<u>134</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>134</u>
Alberta	379	58.6	96	14.8	172	26.6	647	100.0	-	-	647
Calgary	90	38.8	50	21.6	92	39.7	232	100.0	-	-	232
Sub-total Alberta	<u>469</u>	<u>53.4</u>	<u>146</u>	<u>16.6</u>	<u>264</u>	<u>30.0</u>	<u>879</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>879</u>
British Columbia	339	52.9	89	13.9	213	33.2	641	100.0	-	-	641
Victoria	29	59.2	4	8.2	16	32.7	49	100.0	-	-	49
Sub-total British Columbia	<u>368</u>	<u>53.3</u>	<u>93</u>	<u>13.5</u>	<u>229</u>	<u>33.2</u>	<u>690</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>690</u>
Total Canada	5,611	60.3	1,393	15.0	2,307	24.8	9,311	100.0	3	3	9,314

Table A-23

Legal Status of Full-time Doctoral Enrolment by Province and by University, 1979-80

Institution	Canadian Citizens		Permanent Residents		Foreign Students		Sub-total		Not Reported		Total
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	
Memorial	26	44.8	6	10.3	26	44.8	58	100.0	-	-	58
Dalhousie	108	48.4	21	9.4	94	42.2	223	100.0	-	-	223
New Brunswick	39	50.6	5	6.5	33	42.9	77	100.0	-	-	77
McGill	577	58.2	184	18.6	231	23.3	992	100.0	-	-	992
Montreal	386	76.9	53	10.6	63	12.6	502	100.0	-	-	502
Laval	313	78.8	38	9.6	46	11.6	397	100.0	-	-	397
Sherbrooke	79	71.8	12	10.9	19	17.3	110	100.0	-	-	110
Concordia	69	66.4	10	9.6	25	24.0	104	100.0	-	-	104
Sub-total Quebec	1,424	67.7	297	14.1	384	18.2	2,105	100.0	-	-	2,105
Carleton	113	55.9	15	7.4	74	36.6	202	100.0	-	-	202
Guelph	104	64.2	17	10.5	41	25.3	162	100.0	-	-	162
McMaster	280	63.2	34	7.7	129	29.1	443	100.0	-	-	443
Ottawa	158	63.4	31	12.5	60	24.1	249	100.0	-	-	249
Queen's	206	68.9	18	6.0	75	25.1	299	100.0	1	-	300
Toronto	1,431	65.3	284	13.0	477	21.8	2,192	100.0	-	-	2,192
Waterloo	256	62.3	42	10.2	113	27.5	411	100.0	-	-	411
Western	273	68.4	34	8.5	92	23.1	399	100.0	-	-	399
Windsor	67	56.3	12	10.1	40	33.6	119	100.0	-	-	119
York	273	72.4	54	14.3	50	13.3	377	100.0	-	-	377
Sub-total Ontario	3,162	65.1	541	11.2	1,151	23.7	4,854	100.0	1	-	4,855
Manitoba	182	58.7	43	13.9	85	27.4	310	100.0	-	-	310
Saskatchewan	62	50.4	10	8.1	51	41.5	123	100.0	-	-	123
Regina	8	72.7	1	9.1	2	18.2	11	100.0	-	-	11
Sub-total Saskatchewan	70	52.2	11	9.2	53	39.6	134	100.0	-	-	134
Alberta	409	62.2	76	11.6	172	26.2	657	100.0	-	-	657
Calgary	103	44.4	39	16.8	90	38.8	232	100.0	-	-	232
Sub-total Alberta	512	57.6	115	12.9	262	29.5	889	100.0	-	-	889
British Columbia	447	58.6	88	11.5	228	29.9	763	100.0	-	-	763
Victoria	33	54.1	3	4.9	25	41.0	61	100.0	-	-	61
Sub-total British Columbia	480	58.3	91	11.0	253	30.7	824	100.0	-	-	824



Legal Status of Part-time Doctoral Enrollment by Province and by University, 1977-78

Institution	Canadian Citizens		Permanent Residents		Foreign Students		Sub-total		Not Reported		Total
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	No.	
Memorial	8	66.7	4	33.3	—	0.0	12	100.0	—	—	12
Dalhousie	17	77.3	3	13.6	2	9.1	22	100.0	—	—	22
New Brunswick	18	50.0	12	33.3	6	16.7	36	100.0	—	—	36
McGill	24	66.7	9	25.0	3	8.3	36	100.0	—	—	36
Montreal	424	74.9	87	15.4	55	9.7	566	100.0	220	—	786
Laval	171	79.5	16	7.4	28	13.0	215	100.0	—	—	215
Concordia	48	69.6	18	26.1	3	4.4	69	100.0	—	—	69
Sub-total Quebec	667	75.3	130	14.7	89	10.0	886	100.0	220	—	1,106
Carleton	61	83.6	10	13.7	2	2.7	73	100.0	—	—	73
Guelph	19	95.0	1	5.0	—	0.0	20	100.0	—	—	20
McMaster	51	61.5	26	31.3	6	7.2	83	100.0	—	—	83
Ottawa	208	78.8	37	14.0	19	7.2	264	100.0	—	—	264
Queen's	90	79.7	19	16.8	4	3.5	113	100.0	—	—	113
Toronto	504	76.5	105	15.9	50	7.6	659	100.0	1	—	660
Waterloo	91	72.8	23	18.4	11	8.8	125	100.0	—	—	125
Western	130	79.8	25	15.3	8	4.9	163	100.0	—	—	163
Windsor	21	61.8	8	23.5	5	14.7	34	100.0	—	—	34
York	117	69.6	34	20.2	17	10.1	168	100.0	—	—	168
Regis	—	0.0	—	0.0	—	0.0	—	0.0	1	—	1
Sub-total Ontario	1,295	76.0	288	16.9	122	7.2	1,705	100.0	2	—	1,707
Manitoba	93	77.5	23	19.2	4	3.3	120	100.0	—	—	120
Saskatchewan	24	63.2	9	23.7	5	13.2	38	100.0	—	—	38
Regina	3	27.3	8	72.7	—	0.0	11	100.0	—	—	11
Sub-total Saskatchewan	27	55.1	17	34.7	5	10.2	49	100.0	—	—	49
Alberta	136	78.6	32	18.5	5	2.9	173	100.0	1	—	174
Calgary	23	74.2	5	16.1	3	9.7	31	100.0	—	—	31
Sub-total Alberta	159	77.9	37	18.1	8	3.9	204	100.0	1	—	205
British Columbia	92	62.6	35	23.8	20	13.6	147	100.0	—	—	147
Victoria	5	55.6	4	44.4	—	0.0	9	100.0	—	—	9
Sub-total British Columbia	97	62.2	39	25.0	20	12.8	156	100.0	—	—	156
Total Canada	2,381	74.6	553	17.3	256	8.0	3,190	100.0	223	—	3,413

Table A-25

Legal Status of Part-time Doctoral Enrolment by Province and by University, 1978-79

Institution	Canadian Citizens		Permanent Residents		Foreign Students		Sub-total		Not Reported		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Memorial	9	56.3	6	37.5	1	6.2	16	100.0	-	-	16	
Dalhousie	23	74.2	4	12.9	4	12.9	31	100.0	-	-	31	
New Brunswick	24	72.7	5	15.2	4	12.1	33	100.0	-	-	33	
McGill	29	80.5	6	16.7	1	2.8	36	100.0	-	-	36	
Montreal	466	76.1	89	14.5	57	9.3	612	100.0	132	-	744	
Laval	197	86.0	21	9.2	11	4.8	229	100.0	-	-	229	
Concordia	55	80.9	10	14.7	3	4.4	68	100.0	-	-	68	
Sub-total Quebec	747	79.1	126	13.3	72	7.6	945	100.0	132	-	1,077	
Carleton	66	79.5	10	12.1	7	8.4	83	100.0	-	-	83	
Guelph	17	80.9	1	4.8	3	14.3	21	100.0	-	-	21	
McMaster	68	70.1	21	21.7	8	8.2	97	100.0	-	-	97	
Ottawa	168	78.5	20	9.4	26	12.1	214	100.0	-	-	214	
Queen's	93	84.5	8	7.3	9	8.2	110	100.0	1	-	111	
Toronto	453	73.0	113	18.2	55	8.8	621	100.0	-	-	621	
Waterloo	86	71.1	23	19.0	12	9.9	121	100.0	-	-	121	
Western	122	76.7	25	15.7	12	7.6	159	100.0	-	-	159	
Windsor	27	77.1	5	14.3	3	8.6	35	100.0	-	-	35	
York	105	75.0	26	18.6	9	6.4	140	100.0	-	-	140	
Sub-total Ontario	1,208	75.3	252	15.7	144	9.0	1,604	100.0	1	-	1,605	
Manitoba	78	75.7	19	18.5	6	5.8	103	100.0	-	-	103	
Saskatchewan	27	67.5	7	17.5	6	15.0	40	100.0	-	-	40	
Regina	8	53.3	7	46.7	-	0.0	15	100.0	-	-	15	
Sub-total Saskatchewan	35	63.6	14	25.5	6	10.9	55	100.0	-	-	55	
Alberta	123	72.8	37	21.9	9	5.3	169	100.0	1	-	170	
Calgary	31	62.0	14	28.0	5	10.0	50	100.0	-	-	50	
Sub-total Alberta	154	70.3	51	23.3	14	6.4	219	100.0	1	-	220	
British Columbia	91	61.5	31	21.0	26	17.5	148	100.0	-	-	148	
Victoria	7	87.5	1	12.5	-	0.0	8	100.0	-	-	8	
Sub-total British Columbia	98	62.8	32	20.5	26	16.7	156	100.0	-	-	156	

Legal Status of Part-time Doctoral Enrolment by Province and by University, 1979-80

Institution	Canadian Citizens		Permanent Residents		Foreign Students		Sub-total		Not Reported	Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%		No.	%
<u>Memorial</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>42.9</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>50.0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>7.1</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>14</u>	
<u>Dalhousie</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>69.6</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>17.4</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>13.0</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>23</u>	
<u>New Brunswick</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>65.4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>15.4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>19.2</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>26</u>	
<u>McGill</u>	<u>29</u>	<u>72.5</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>17.5</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>10.0</u>	<u>40</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>40</u>	
<u>Montreal</u>	<u>591</u>	<u>80.1</u>	<u>85</u>	<u>11.5</u>	<u>62</u>	<u>8.4</u>	<u>738</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>76</u>	<u>814</u>	
<u>Laval</u>	<u>204</u>	<u>86.4</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>8.9</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>4.7</u>	<u>236</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>236</u>	
<u>Concordia</u>	<u>45</u>	<u>72.6</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>19.4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>8.0</u>	<u>62</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>62</u>	
<u>Sub-total Quebec</u>	<u>869</u>	<u>80.8</u>	<u>125</u>	<u>11.6</u>	<u>82</u>	<u>7.6</u>	<u>1,076</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>76</u>	<u>1,152</u>	
<u>Carleton</u>	<u>67</u>	<u>79.8</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>14.3</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>5.9</u>	<u>84</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>84</u>	
<u>Guelph</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>54.5</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>36.4</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>9.1</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>11</u>	
<u>McMaster</u>	<u>62</u>	<u>62.0</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>22.0</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>16.0</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>100</u>	
<u>Ottawa</u>	<u>129</u>	<u>78.2</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>9.7</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>12.1</u>	<u>165</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>165</u>	
<u>Queen's</u>	<u>90</u>	<u>89.1</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>5.9</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>5.0</u>	<u>101</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>102</u>	
<u>Toronto</u>	<u>472</u>	<u>75.3</u>	<u>93</u>	<u>14.8</u>	<u>62</u>	<u>9.9</u>	<u>627</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>627</u>	
<u>Waterloo</u>	<u>87</u>	<u>75.6</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>9.6</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>14.8</u>	<u>115</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>115</u>	
<u>Western</u>	<u>125</u>	<u>76.2</u>	<u>25</u>	<u>15.2</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>8.5</u>	<u>164</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>164</u>	
<u>Windsor</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>72.7</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>3.0</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>24.2</u>	<u>33</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>33</u>	
<u>York</u>	<u>104</u>	<u>75.4</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>13.0</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>11.6</u>	<u>138</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>138</u>	
<u>Sub-total Ontario</u>	<u>1,169</u>	<u>75.9</u>	<u>208</u>	<u>13.5</u>	<u>164</u>	<u>10.6</u>	<u>1,541</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1,542</u>	
<u>Manitoba</u>	<u>89</u>	<u>81.7</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>12.8</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>5.5</u>	<u>109</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>109</u>	
<u>Saskatchewan</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>79.3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>13.8</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>6.9</u>	<u>29</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>29</u>	
<u>Regina</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>66.7</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>22.2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>11.1</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>9</u>	
<u>Sub-total Saskatchewan</u>	<u>29</u>	<u>76.3</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>15.8</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>7.9</u>	<u>38</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>38</u>	
<u>Alberta</u>	<u>137</u>	<u>78.7</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>17.2</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>4.0</u>	<u>174</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>174</u>	
<u>Calgary</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>63.2</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>21.0</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>15.8</u>	<u>38</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>38</u>	
<u>Sub-total Alberta</u>	<u>161</u>	<u>75.9</u>	<u>38</u>	<u>17.9</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>6.2</u>	<u>212</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>212</u>	
<u>British Columbia</u>	<u>68</u>	<u>61.8</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>10.9</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>27.3</u>	<u>110</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>110</u>	
<u>Victoria</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>75.0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>25.0</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>0.0</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4</u>	
<u>Sub-total British Columbia</u>	<u>71</u>	<u>62.3</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>11.4</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>26.3</u>	<u>114</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>114</u>	
<u>Total Canada</u>	<u>2,427</u>	<u>77.0</u>	<u>419</u>	<u>13.3</u>	<u>307</u>	<u>9.7</u>	<u>3,153</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>77</u>	<u>3,230</u>	

Table A-27

Legal Status of Full-time Doctoral Enrolment by  
Field of Study, 1972-73 and 1979-80

<u>Field of Study</u>	<u>Canadian Citizens</u>		<u>Permanent Residents</u>		<u>Foreign Students</u>	
	<u>1972-73</u>	<u>1979-80</u>	<u>1972-73</u>	<u>1979-80</u>	<u>1972-73</u>	<u>1979-80</u>
Education	69.9	72.6	21.1	12.2	9.0	15.2
Fine & Applied Arts	75.9	68.8	22.2	19.5	1.9	11.7
Humanities	56.4	66.5	31.4	14.0	12.4	19.5
Social Sciences	59.9	63.6	28.5	11.7	11.6	24.8
Sub-total Human Sciences	60.1	66.2	28.5	12.7	11.4	21.1
Agriculture & Biological Sciences	53.0	65.9	32.9	9.0	14.1	25.1
Engineering	33.8	43.5	44.9	17.6	21.3	38.9
Health Sciences	61.3	77.7	30.2	9.2	8.5	13.1
Mathematics & Physical Sciences	45.4	56.9	41.6	8.2	13.0	34.9
Sub-total Sciences	45.7	59.7	39.5	10.4	14.8	29.9
Total	53.0	63.4	33.9	11.7	13.1	24.8

Source: Statistics Canada



Table A-28

Legal Status of Full-time Doctoral Enrolment by Field  
of Study and Selected Disciplines by Sex, 1979-80

Field of Study and Selected Disciplines	Canadian Citizens			Permanent Residents			Foreign Students			Total		
	M	F	T(no.)	M	F	T(no.)	M	F	T(no.)	M	F	T(no.)
Education	49.8	50.2	640	46.3	53.7	108	64.2	35.8	134	51.6	48.4	882
Fine & Applied Arts	58.5	41.5	53	40.0	60.0	15	33.3	66.7	9	52.0	48.0	77
Classics	56.4	43.6	39	63.6	36.4	11	40.0	60.0	10	55.0	45.0	60
English	49.0	51.0	310	41.5	58.5	65	61.6	38.4	99	50.6	49.4	474
French	50.7	49.3	140	29.2	70.8	24	61.5	38.5	26	49.5	50.5	190
Other Languages & Literature	43.4	56.6	159	52.5	47.5	59	56.0	44.0	50	47.8	52.2	268
History	69.0	31.0	245	51.6	48.4	31	86.7	13.3	45	69.8	30.2	321
Philosophy	74.6	25.4	181	77.3	22.7	44	75.8	24.2	91	75.3	24.7	316
Religious Studies	79.8	20.2	104	66.7	33.3	21	80.0	20.0	25	78.0	22.0	150
Other Humanities	47.7	52.3	86	50.0	50.0	10	56.0	44.0	25	49.6	50.4	121
Sub-total Humanities	58.7	41.3	1,264	53.2	46.8	265	67.6	32.4	371	59.7	40.3	1,900
Anthropology (incl. Archaeology)	57.4	42.6	122	37.0	63.0	27	58.1	41.9	31	54.4	45.6	180
Management & Admin. Studies	79.4	20.6	97	88.0	12.0	25	92.3	7.7	26	83.1	16.9	148
Economics	83.4	16.6	235	70.2	29.8	47	90.1	9.9	192	84.8	15.2	474
Geography	78.5	21.5	79	77.8	22.2	18	82.3	17.7	62	79.9	20.1	159
Law	77.8	22.2	18	100.0	0.0	1	86.7	13.3	15	82.4	17.6	34
Political Sciences	78.1	21.9	128	77.4	22.6	31	85.7	14.3	56	80.0	20.0	215
Psychology	53.4	46.6	612	43.9	56.1	82	58.3	41.7	108	53.1	46.9	802
Social Work	55.6	44.4	27	44.4	55.6	9	0.0	0.0	-	52.8	47.2	36
Sociology	55.7	44.3	212	55.6	44.4	36	66.0	34.0	50	57.4	42.6	298
Other Social Sc.	63.2	36.8	68	41.2	58.8	17	57.3	42.7	82	58.1	41.9	167
Sub-total Social Sciences	64.0	36.0	1,598	58.4	41.6	293	75.6	24.4	622	66.2	33.8	2,513
Physical Human Sciences	59.5	40.5	3,555	54.0	46.0	681	71.3	28.7	1,136	61.3	38.7	5,372
Agriculture	72.0	28.0	107	82.4	17.6	17	88.2	11.8	85	79.4	20.6	209
Botany, Botany & Zoology	74.8	25.2	460	71.2	28.8	59	78.1	21.9	137	75.2	24.8	656
Other Biological Sciences	68.4	31.6	95	35.7	64.3	14	80.0	20.0	30	67.6	32.4	139
Sub-total Agric. & Biological Sciences	73.4	26.6	662	67.8	32.2	90	81.8	18.2	252	75.0	25.0	1,004
Engineering	94.4	5.6	354	95.8	4.2	143	94.0	6.0	316	94.5	5.4	813
Health Sciences	66.8	33.2	497	62.7	37.3	59	71.4	28.6	84	67.0	33.0	640
Mathematics	86.7	13.3	143	89.3	10.7	28	83.6	16.4	116	85.7	14.3	287
Chemistry	83.6	16.4	312	82.2	17.8	45	86.9	13.1	206	84.7	15.3	563
Physics	88.8	11.2	107	92.9	7.1	14	92.6	7.4	81	90.6	9.4	202
Other Mathematics	93.4	6.6	257	75.0	25.0	32	94.2	5.8	85	92.0	8.0	374
Math. & Physical Sc.	90.2	9.8	102	92.9	7.1	14	89.5	10.5	76	90.1	9.9	192
Sub-total Math. & Physical Sciences	88.2	11.8	921	84.2	15.8	133	88.5	11.5	564	88.0	12.0	1,618
Physical Sciences	80.7	19.3	2,434	81.6	18.4	425	87.3	12.7	1,216	82.8	17.2	4,075
Sub-total	68.1	31.9	5,989	64.6	35.4	1,106	79.8	20.2	2,345	70.6	29.4	9,447
Not Specified	78.6	21.4	14	60.0	40.0	5	100.0	0.0	8	81.5	18.5	27
Grand Total	68.1	31.9	6,003	64.6	35.4	1,111	79.9	20.1	2,353	70.6	29.4	9,474

Table A-29

Legal Status of Part-time Doctoral Enrolment by Field  
of Study and Selected Disciplines by Sex, 1979-80

Field of Study and Selected Disciplines	Canadian Citizens			Permanent Residents			Foreign Students			Total	
	M	F	T(no.)	M	F	T(no.)	M	F	T(no.)	M	F
Education	62.0	38.0	531	45.3	54.7	53	71.0	29.0	31	61.0	39.0
Fine & Applied Arts	48.3	51.7	29	100.0	0.0	4	100.0	0.0	2	57.1	42.9
Classics	62.5	37.5	8	25.0	75.0	8	100.0	0.0	2	50.0	50.0
English	56.8	43.2	118	57.9	42.1	19	60.0	40.0	15	57.2	42.8
French	57.0	43.0	93	50.0	50.0	6	28.6	71.4	7	54.7	45.3
Other Languages & Literature	53.8	46.2	52	65.0	35.0	20	20.0	80.0	5	54.6	45.4
History	61.2	18.8	96	69.2	30.8	13	90.0	10.0	10	80.7	19.3
Philosophy	68.2	31.8	88	80.0	20.0	25	92.0	8.0	25	74.6	25.4
Religious Studies	83.6	16.4	55	100.0	0.0	12	83.3	16.7	12	86.1	13.9
Other Humanities	61.8	38.2	34	45.4	54.6	11	57.1	42.9	7	57.7	42.3
Sub-total Humanities	65.8	34.2	544	65.8	34.2	114	72.3	27.7	83	66.5	33.5
Anthropology (incl. Archaeology)	68.9	31.1	45	83.3	16.7	6	66.7	33.3	3	70.4	29.6
Management & Admin. Studies	92.6	7.4	27	71.4	28.6	7	100.0	0.0	10	90.9	9.1
Economics	85.4	14.6	89	92.9	7.1	14	91.7	8.3	24	87.4	12.6
Geography	91.7	8.3	36	100.0	0.0	6	100.0	0.0	4	93.5	6.5
Law	100.0	0.0	13	100.0	0.0	2	75.0	25.0	4	94.7	5.3
Political Sciences	75.4	24.6	69	70.0	30.0	10	75.0	25.0	12	74.7	25.3
Psychology	58.5	41.5	340	46.8	53.2	47	53.6	46.4	28	56.9	43.1
Social Work	53.8	46.2	13	100.0	0.0	2	100.0	0.0	2	64.7	35.3
Sociology	65.0	35.0	100	72.0	28.0	25	75.0	25.0	12	67.2	32.8
Other Social Sc.	78.3	21.7	23	70.0	30.0	10	42.9	57.1	14	66.0	34.0
Sub-total Social Sciences	68.7	31.3	755	67.4	32.6	129	72.6	27.4	113	69.0	31.0
Total Human Sciences	65.6	34.4	1,859	63.3	36.7	300	72.5	27.5	229	66.0	34.0
Agriculture	87.0	13.0	23	75.0	25.0	4	100.0	0.0	5	87.5	12.5
Biology, Botany & Zoology	68.2	31.8	44	84.6	15.4	13	100.0	0.0	7	75.0	25.0
Other Biological Sciences	83.3	16.7	6	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	1	85.7	14.3
Sub-total Agric. & Biological Sc.	75.3	24.7	73	82.4	17.6	17	100.0	0.0	13	79.6	20.4
Engineering	97.7	2.3	174	95.9	4.1	49	96.4	3.6	28	97.2	2.8
Health Sciences	67.4	32.6	98	69.2	30.8	13	75.0	25.0	8	68.1	31.9
Mathematics	85.4	14.6	41	71.4	28.6	7	100.0	0.0	8	85.7	14.3
Chemistry	88.2	11.8	51	100.0	0.0	4	66.7	33.3	9	85.9	14.1
Geology	92.3	7.7	39	92.9	7.1	14	100.0	0.0	5	93.1	6.9
Physics	94.7	5.3	57	80.0	20.0	5	100.0	0.0	6	94.1	5.9
Other Math. & Physical Sc.	90.3	9.7	31	100.0	0.0	4	100.0	0.0	6	92.7	7.3
Sub-total Math. & Physical Sc.	90.4	9.6	219	88.2	11.8	34	91.2	8.8	34	90.2	9.8
Total Sciences	86.7	13.3	564	88.5	11.5	113	92.8	7.2	83	87.6	12.4
Total	70.5	29.5	2,423	70.2	29.8	413	77.9	22.1	312	71.2	28.8
Not Specified	75.0	25.0	4	0.0	100.0	1	100.0	0.0	1	66.7	33.3
Grand Total	70.5	29.5	2,427	70.0	30.0	414	78.0	22.0	313	71.2	28.8

## APPENDIX B

### Explanatory Notes on Foreign Student Statistics

The information on foreign students collected by Statistics Canada and Employment and Immigration Canada has improved considerably since the author published the report, Foreign Students in Canada and Canadian Students Abroad (Statistics Canada, March 13, 1978, pp. 156, see especially 119 to 131).

Although the quality and quantity of data gathered by the two organizations have been immensely strengthened, it is often difficult to reconcile the two data sets. For example, immigration statistics do not differentiate between full- and part-time university students, and the extent to which foreign students who have been admitted to Canada with the intention of studying at a particular educational institution have actually registered there is uncertain.\* (This partly explains why the two statistical series diverge, especially for some universities).

Foreign students receive authorization by Employment and Immigration Canada to stay in Canada for a maximum of 12 months, but it may be renewed. However, some foreign students might have been admitted under different sections of the Immigration Act, such as dependants of diplomatic and consular officials, and dependants of people in Canada for the temporary exercise of their profession, trade or occupation. There are also foreign students either with a ministerial permit or as political refugees. In addition, some foreign students, particularly at the graduate level, have pre-arranged employment as graduate assistants in the university sector, and so are often admitted under a different section.

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\* The changes in the Immigration Act of 1978 made it difficult to link the historical Immigration data with current information.

For each foreign student the immigration file includes the following: date of birth, sex, place of residence, type of dependants (wife and children), name of institution, type of study. Immigration statistics record foreign students either on a cumulative calendar year basis or as of a specific date. But some come for one semester, summer school or a short course; others may withdraw early. Thus, at any given time, there are fewer foreign students in Canada than the Commission's calendar year figures indicate (see Table A-2 for these variations).

Another note of caution: the geographic origin of foreign students is based on the last residence which means that, in some instances, the foreign students might have studied in another country prior to his or her arrival to Canada. This might explain the sudden increase in the number of foreign students from the United Kingdom (1979-80: 934; 1980-81: 1,287; and 1981-82: 1,842) as well as for some other countries.

Statistics Canada's University Students Information System (USIS) collects data on a large number of student characteristics: institution, sex, date of birth, marital status, mother tongue, legal status, country of current citizenship, date of entry to Canada, permanent residence (country), educational status of new students, geographic origin of new students (country), qualifications sought, specialization or major field of study, type of session, duration of program/session, current state of study, expected year of graduation. This information is provided by the students with some verification by the university administration. Depending on the year, some universities have not been part of the USIS system. They are identified in Table A-1 with an asterisk.

The foreign student statistics are derived from USIS by combining the category "Foreign Student Visa" with "Other Visa", and by adding 50% of the category "Non-Canadian,



Status Unknown" for both full- and part-time students. Excluded are those whose legal status was unknown. As an illustration, for 1980-81 a total of 25,747 foreign students were identified: 1,090 held other visas, and 721 were in the Non-Canadian Status Unknown category. In addition, the legal status of 811 students was unknown. Moreover, several smaller colleges are not part of the USIS system nor are the University of Quebec and some affiliates of other universities. Therefore, the estimated total of 27,760 foreign students is slightly under-reported.

The USIS system reports the number of foreign students either by November 1 or December 1 of each year. Comparable dates have been used for immigration data.

Statistics Canada's information on foreign students at community colleges and at the primary and secondary levels is limited.

It must be stressed that all information about foreign students is estimated from Statistics Canada and Immigration data. Since Statistics Canada's enrolment figures for 1981-82 are not yet available, special tables estimating the number of foreign students by type of education, by university, and by country of origin have been prepared based on immigration data. For this purpose, the first nine months (January to September) of 1980 and 1981 have been used to measure changes in foreign student enrolment. These figures could serve as a proxy for actual enrolment.

In early 1982, when calendar year immigration data on foreign students will be available as well as tabulations that record foreign students as of a specific date (either December 1 or January 1), they can be compared with the tables presented in this report. These figures indicate relative magnitudes, not specific values.

## APPENDIX C

### Foreign Students at Canadian Educational Institutions

After several years during which the number of foreign university students remained stable at approximately 26,000, 1980-81 saw an increase of 2,000, primarily in Ontario.

It has been estimated that in the 1981-82 academic year there will be 33,000 foreign university students. Again, the bulk of them, 16,000, are in Ontario (the comparable Ontario figure in 1979-80 was 11,000), but all regions shared in the increase.

Worth noting is the growth of the foreign component at Quebec universities (except Concordia), where numbers rose by 1,000 to 7,600 between 1980-81 and 1981-82, despite a foreign student fee of about \$4,500.

Foreign enrolment at the primary and secondary levels has also jumped substantially, from 15,000 in 1980-81 to 21,000 in 1981-82. Figures for Ontario are especially significant, as numbers rose from 10,000 to 15,000. Since the majority are Grade 13 students, they will, in all likelihood, attempt to enter Canadian post-secondary institutions next year (1982-83).

An examination of the geographic origin of foreign students in all types of education reveals that 55% came from Asia. The number from Hong Kong increased from 10,000 in 1979-80 to 16,000 in 1981-82 and those from Malaysia, from 3,500 to 10,000. However, the increase has not stemmed solely from Asia. Students from

almost every region of the world participated in the increase. Overall, the number rose from 41,000 in 1979-80 to 66,000 in 1981-82 for all types of education.

Since 1980-81, the number of foreign students in relation to total full- and part-time university enrolment rose to over 5%, with considerable variation by province and by university. In Ontario, almost every second additional foreign student was admitted in 1981-82.

The proportion enrolled full-time at the doctoral level has recently grown, so that in 1980-81, one out of four students was foreign. In certain fields of study, such as agriculture, engineering, and mathematics, the proportion is 40%. The cost of educating foreign doctoral students has been estimated at \$40 to \$50 million each year, using the basic income unit of the Ontario university system as a measurement. The cost to provincial governments for all foreign university students is around \$250 to \$300 million annually.

Growth of the number of foreign students during the early eighties is a critical issue, particularly in light of the on-going federal-provincial negotiations about the funding of post-secondary education.

These preliminary data and estimates provide an overview as of December 1981 of the foreign student situation in Canada derived from Employment and Immigration Canada data.





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